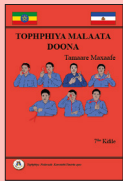


MAXAAFIYA OYTHA HIILLANNE NAAGETETHAA



Ha maxaafey daro tamaarets hagaza immiya gisho maaran Oykanaw bessees. Kaalliya tammu kaalo-dati maxafe oytha hiilla. Waatti go7ettaneekk zore woykko qofa immoosona.

1. Maxaafe koohuwa peedhettonna worqaten(lastiqen) goozo,
2. Maxaafiya irxxatethi baynna mela soon woso,
3. Maxaafiya geeshshi gidonna kushera shirerethonne shayata go7etehi
4. Maxaafe koohon gidдон koshshonna misilonne xaafo ago,
5. Maxaafa shaya woy nabbabishe essida malata qalam77onnashin malliyabaa malyidi woso
6. Maxafiyappe shayata woy misileta shodethi ago,
7. Maxaafeppe shodettidi keyida shayay de7ikko akirssa maathidi/lanxx-idi Oykkayab kojo koshshees.
8. Maxaafe korojon(qurbon)yeggiya wode qalam77ettonna mala naagetethi.
9. Maxaafiya hara asas tam77e immishin naagettidi oyqqana mala zoro, zoro.
10. Maxaafe shaya maaran shirethi ,shayati shodettonnanne iitonn mela naago.

TOPHPHIYA MALAATA DOONA

TAMAARE MAXAAFE

7^{tho} KIFILE

*Federaale timirtte ministteere Goofatho doonan giigidi dugeha deriyas-
inne dere asatas killille kawotetha timirtte beero Gamo Goofa zoonen
timirtte kaaalethiya Goofatho doonan sigethidi giigissidayssa*

Diizayneri:

◆ Sisaaye Taaggasa

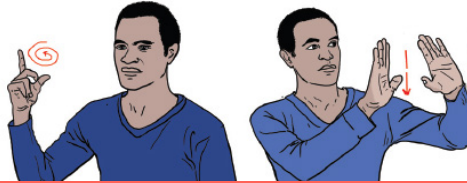
2011 M.L

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SHEMPPO ISSO

MEDHETA NASHO



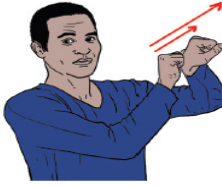
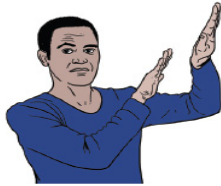
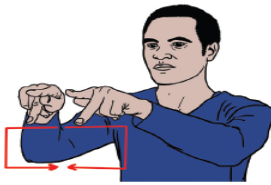
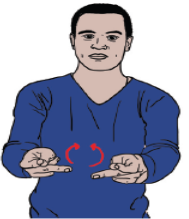
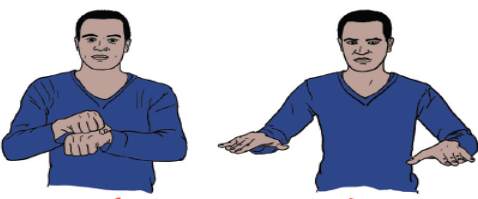
Ha shemppuwappe Demmanaw naagettiya muruutafa

Ha timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:

- ♦ Medheta aybatetha Ttophphiya malaata doona qonccissana;
- ♦ Medheta aybatetha Tophphiya malaata doonan tobba-na;
- ♦ Tophphiyan de7iya medheta malaliya/asi be7anaw ufayssiyaa bata/paataana;
- ♦ Medhetabay nibaabiya shiiqidayssappe ayfe qofata TMD qonccisana;
- ♦ Medhetan malaliyabatara gahettethi de7iya malaata doonan Qawosa wogaa naagidi meega qofa medhdhana;
- ♦ Medhetan malaliyabatara gahetethi de7iya mallata paattana.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Ayfe malaatata

		
Medheta	Medheta	Nasho
		
Waale	Wor-kana	Zangaara
		
Tophphiya	Zooze	
		
Menthe	Bessa teqettida/baagettiya	
		
Haathan teqettida bita	Dembba	



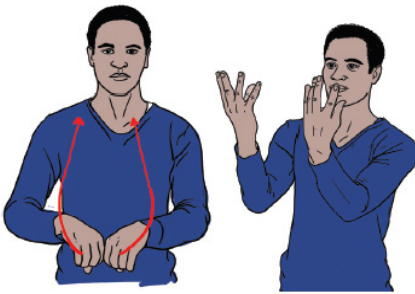
Abba



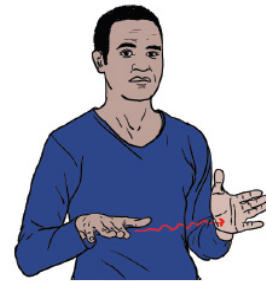
Maashsha



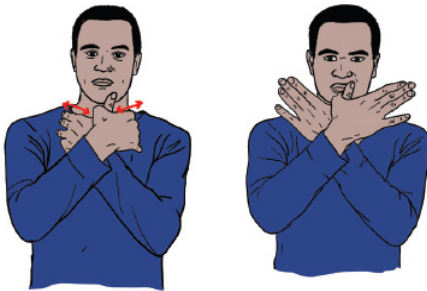
Gen77e



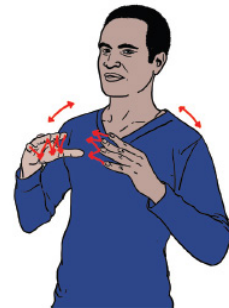
Biittappe dhuuqqi ke7iya tama



Ciimmo haatha



Phircco



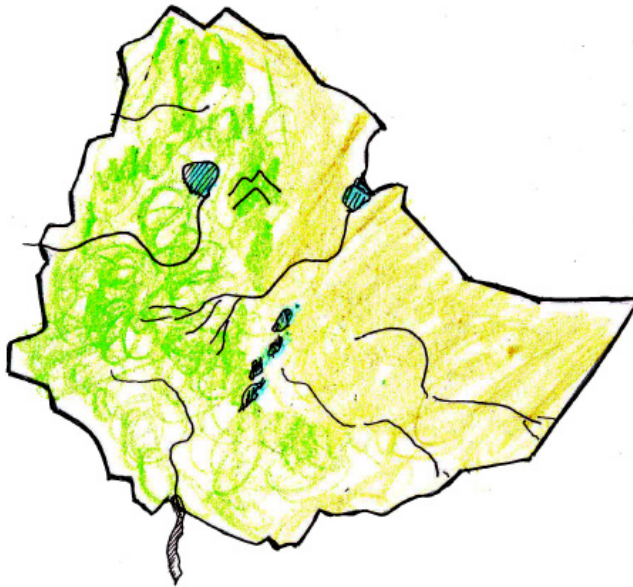
Wallotethi

2. HAYZO/BE7O/XEELO

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyaappe sinthe oyshettiya oyshata

Tamaaretoo hayssappe garssan Tophphiya karttaa wogara xeellidi karttaappe garssara shiiqida oyshata akeekan be7idi Tophphiya malaata doonan (TMD) hintte asttamaarees/yas zaarite.



1. Medheta guussi ay guussee?
2. Tophphiyan de7iya nashettiya wora do7atinne medhetan asi be7ana mala shoobbiyabati aybaaybee? Paatite.
3. 33333Tophphiya gidдон de7iya medosatappenne medheta haarotappe ne nashshiyassata paatta xaafa.
4. Tophphiya gidдон beenttiya al77o gidida medosati aybanne aybee?
5. Intte dumma dumma gaasotan qoppennashin be7ida bessatappenne medosata gidдон malalissidayssati awussatee? aybis?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

Medheta Nasho

Medheta guussay ; nu heeran de7iya shemppoy de7iyanne baynna ; asi oth-idabaa gidonnaashin medhetan de7iyaabata shishshi oykkees. Hessatika : dembbata,dereta,zanggaarata,gela kessata,gita eelida |shiqida haathata|,shaafa-ta,haathan teqetida gadeta,abbata,soonne wora medossata kafotanne ubbarakka haatha giddon de7iya molota,yeerunthata,haylashotanne h.h.m shiishi oyqqees.

Tophphiyan keehi malalissiya haathata,zumata,abbata,bitta giddoppe dhuuqqi kaliya tamanne dumma dumma medosata aadhidikka dumma dumma kafotinne lo77o ayyere haaratika de7iya Afirkka biittan dolohaa baggara beettiya malaliya dere. Tophphiyan kanchchen de7iya daro kafoti,medosati kathatinne ciishshati de7oosona.

Tophphiyan de7iya malalssya abbata giddoppe issoy Xaana abbaa. Ha abbay beetteykka Amaara kilile shaafaa gaxan de7iya katama beettiya abba. Ha abbay Tophphiya giddon de7iya abbatappe gita gidishin,ha abban daro teqettida daro gadeti de7oosona. Ha teqettida gadetan daro gam77ida bataskkananti de7iyas-sappe aadhdhidi ha abban daro haylashotinne moloti de7ishin, abba heeran qassi dumma dumma kafotinne medosati beettoosona. Ha abban Jalbans wal-lotethas abbaappe denddiya /carkkiya/carkko ekkishe tohora hemesan abban teqetti de7iya gam77ida bataskkaanata be7oy keehippe ufsayssiyassappe aadhdhidi he abbaappe kessidi heeran meetethiya ha77o molota muussay asa bolla pashkkatethas daro maaddiyaaba. Denddoy ha heerappe/kililiyappe/ gidida abbaa haathay Afirkkan adussetethan sintha kushe ekkees.

Shaafaa heeraninne shaafan dumma dumma gadeppa yida be7iya asati Jalb-barass;tohoranne horphphillera wallotoosona. Ras Dashinne zoozey pudehaa Tophphiyan Amaara kililen beettiya Tophphiyan gita zooze. Ha zooziyan Tophphiya kanchchen de7iya cilaada gelesho,waaleynne zo7o wor-kanaynne hessa mala medosati de7oosona. Ha gaasuwan gade giddoppenne kareppe yidi ubba wode be7iya bessatappe issuwa.

Amaara kilileppe pudehaara Afare kililen beettiya abba gidishin ha kililiyan Ertale geetettidi xeesettiya Alame dethan keehi malalssiya. Ha Alamen keehi malaliya tama haathay medhettiyay ho7otetha gaasson heeran pulittiya pentto haathaa gideyssan,he pentto haathan meecettethay gunddida bollaa billanaas-sinne dumma dumma harggetappe paxanaas heeraa asaynne dumma dumma bessatappe yidi be7iya asay go7ettees. Hayssappe aadhdhidi ha kililiyan daro gam77ida asabaa pilggi xeelliya asati ha hereran pilgetetha ooso oothoosona. Tophphiya giddon wodetas panta dumma dumma malaliya hanotati (medhet-

tiyaabati de7oosona. Balggoy ira wode gideyssen zoozetinne dembbati maataranne dumma dumma malara de7iya ciishshatinne mithatan kamettees. Shaa-fatinne abbati kumoosona.zerida zerethati doloosona. Hessa gaason Gusttama baggappe bidi xiqimayta wurssetha gaso dolidi galali7o(adil77e) ciishe aaziya ciisha ciyyiyssi keehidi be7anaw lo77iyanne ufayssiy/lo77o/shonggi de7iyayssa be7iya heeran de7iya assa giddo gelidi wallottoosona. Pooto dendoodona; ciishatanne heeran de7iya cil77o maatan keethaa loythoosona. Wodey ira wodenne meeqa wode gideyssen wora medosati meeguwaappe attanaw issippe shiiqidayssa be7oy keehidi ufayssees.

Opintha wodey Boneppenne Asurappe gidдон de7iyaabaa gidishin ha wodiyan goshshanchchati zeridia dumma dumma kathata cakiyayanne shiishiya wode gideyssen gaxare heeraa bidi goshshanchchati zerida zeretha kochchatanne kafota mazamuriyaa sissay kehi ufayssees.

Bone geyssi awa wode gididayssen ayyere haaroy michchees.Opinthan dolida maatatanne dumma dumma mithati meloosona. Dembbati opintha wode ma7iya /kmettida/ maatatanne ciishati meliya gisho biittay kallottees. Issi issi shaafati meloosona. Daro shaafatan haathay guuxees; abbatinne teqe haathati pacciya gisho maata miya medosati haathanne maata koshi de7iya bessaappe hara bessa bishee asho miya medosatan meetettoosona. Hayssi medhetan haniyaaba gidiya gisho daro ufayssiyaaba. Asuri opinthappenne boneppe gidduwan de7iya wode gidishin carkkoynne irxxa ayyerey de7ees. Gujjidikka ha wodey goshshanchchati katha zeranas biittaa goyiya liiqissiya wode.

Dugehaa Tophphiyan dumma dumma malalssiya medheta haaroti beettiyaba gidishin xiya tossa shuchchatanne Hawassa abbay ha kililiyan beettiy daroppe lo77iya medhetanne asa ooon beettida ase be7os xeesiya /shiishiya/shalota.

Hawassa abbay molo oythas injje gidiyassappe aadhdhidi abban Jalba wallottana mala oothiyssen daro ufayssees. Tophphiyan dumma dumma bessatan dumma dumma malalssiya medheta shaloti de7oosona.

Adisaaba gidдонkka dumma dumma lo77o medheti de7iya heerati de7oosona. Hessata giddoppe Geressa abban holleti bollara bishinne heeran miizati maata mishin be7oy daro ufayssiyaaba. Inxooxo zoozey Adisaaba katama utethaanne lo77otetha geeshshi bessees. Zoozey dumma dumma mithatan kamettidabaa gideyssen heeray irxxanne carkkoy dhayenna. Hessikka bolla pashkkatethas lo77o gideyssen asay shempo wodeta Inxooxo zooziyan wallottishe aathoosona.

Kumethan medheta shalota malalo guussay asi medheta shalotan medosata medheta malalo/nasho/, abbatan Jalbbara wallottidi buussanne kaassa; hes-sappe aadhidi entta medhuwa buussan malalo/nasho;/zoozeta kessan; dembbatan tohora hamesan; zangaarata bidi be7on; kafota mazamuriyanne lo77otetha nasho; hatha gidдон de7iya medosata be7onne medhetaa nasho h.h.m



/Pulttoy dumma dumma xuufetappe ekettidaba/

Meeze Issa

Kaalliya oyshata nibaabiyan zemppada qantha zaaro hintte astamaarees/riyas/qonccissi odite.

1. Nibaabiyan qonccida haatha shaahoti aappunee? Sunthaa oda.
2. Abaa shaafaynne xaana abbay awan beettoonna?
3. Ras-Dashine zooziyan de7iya medosata sunthaa paatite.
4. Dugehaa Tophphiyan beettiya malaliya medheta haarota paatta.
5. Afaare kililen beettiyanne Alamen daro malaliya /al77o/pentto haathay ay geetetti xeegettii?
6. Ras-Dashine zoozey awan beettii?

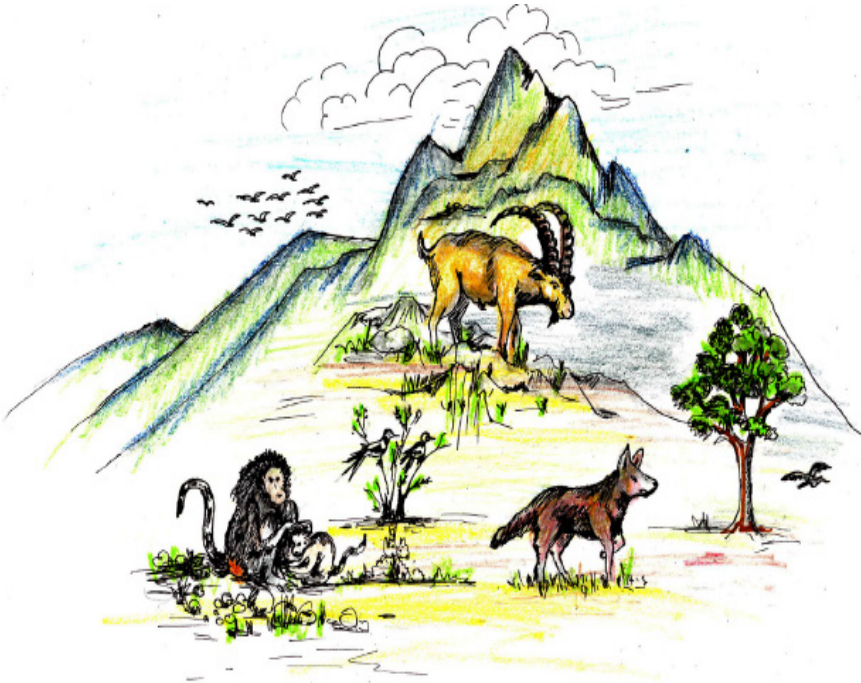
Ooso 3.1

Malaata Doonan qawosa woga

Kahi doona baaso birshetha pultto gidishin malaata doona qassi baaso gidida birshetha pulttos malla. Gidikonne malata doonay hara kooshey diya doonappe suure duuqetibeen gidenna. Ha qonccison malaata doonay hara doona mala medhettiyaaba gidiya gisho pana dandda7ida qawosa wogi de7ees. Tophphiya malaata doonan ha77i gaso qawosa wogas pilgetha oosoy oosetibeen-na. Gidoppe attin Amarkka malaata doonaa mallas ekkidi Tophphiya malaata doonay kaha doonappe dummattiyssa beso dandda7ettees. Amarkkan gidin Tophphiyan malaata doonata giddon dumma dumma malaatata sinth guye maaray de7ees.

Mallas :

Ingilizetho doonan de7iya qawosa wogay:



Yohaadde, peeshonne, kaloode/subject + verb + object/

Amhaaratho doonan de7iya qawosa wogay:

subject + verb + object/

Malaata doonan qawosa wogay daro wode duma duma biittan haasayiya kaha doonay dummatees. Tophphiya malaata doonaykka nu biittan doonatas dummatiya qawosa wogi de7ees. Gidoppe attin Amaarathonne Tophphiya malaata doonay ubbarakka Ingilizethonne Amarkka malaata doona qawosa wogay issi mela gidanaw danda7ees. Malaata doonan malaati baynna heera melanne issuwa issuwa sunthata qonccissiya biradhdhe pidalena. Malaata doona xuufen bessanaw kushe pidale beson issi issi pidale bessanas issi issi pidale gidдон/—/ ha malaatay wodhdheses.

Mallas :-

(subject + object + verb)

Malaata doonan: ME GIVE YOU (subject + verb + object)

(subject + object + verb)

Malaata doonan: MAN BOOK READ (subject + object + verb)

(subject + object + verb)

Malaata doonan: CAR DOG JUMP ON IT (object + subject + verb)

Hanikkonne daro bessan ubba wode Tophphiya malaata doonan qawosa woga mallaa baaso oothidi qommon meeze issuwan shiiqida oyshaa gidдон hani-dayssatan kaalliyssa besoy dandda7ettees.

1. R-s-d-a-sh-n Zooziya bessay awe?
2. R-s-d-a-sh-n Zooze kawuwa sunthan immis. Gaasoy aybis?
3. R-s-d-a-sh-n ZoozyTophphiyan awa kililen beettii ?
4. R-s-d-a-sh-n Zooziyan deiya do7ata sunthay ayba aybee?
5. R-s-d-a-sh-n Zooziyan kanchchhe diya wora medosa sunthay aybee?

Meeze nam77a

Hintte asttamaareera/riyara/ gididi hayssappe qommon shiiqida malaata doonaa geluwa nabbabidappe guye kaalliya oyshata geeshshidi hintte asttamaarees/ riyas/ zaarite.

1. Biradhdhe pidale xuufen bessishin ay melee? Malla immidi bessite.
2. Malaata doonanne Amaaratho doonaa gidдон de7iy issipetethay aybee?
3. Nibaabey qonccissiya mela malaata doonanne Amaaratho doona gidдон

de7iya dummatethay aybee?

4. Malaata doonaa baasogidida birshetha dummateth ehiyay aybee?

Ooso 3.2

Meega Qofa Medho

Meeze heedza

Kaalliya qaalati ay malaata go7ettidi kumetha meega qofa gidiyaakko medhdhidi asttamaariw/riya/bessite.

1. Medheta

3. Zooze

5. Shaafa

2. Malalo

4. Ciimmo

Ooso 3.3

Tophphiya malaatata doonan paatetha

malla isso:

Tophphiya

Kushe medho:

Kushey simmiyaaso: haddirssa bagga.

Kushey wodhdhiya besa: siidhen

Kushe qaatha: som77uwn yuushshidi siidhen woso

Bolla /sintha qaatha: qaaxxena



Malla nam77a:

medheta

Kushe medhuwa:

Kushey simmiyaso: giddo bagga

Kushey shenppiya besa: hashe ginxo

Kushe qaatha: yuusho

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxxena



Malla heedza:

abba

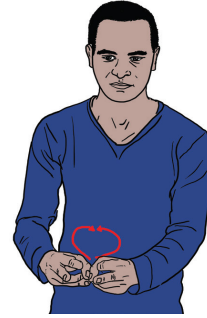
Kushe medhuwa: Nam77u kushen

Kushey simmiyaso: sintha bagga

Kushey shenppiya besa: ulo bolla

Kushe qaatha: nam77u kusheta wolikko micethan;
nam77u kusheta gertto medhon ulokkon zaaro

Bolla qaatha: qaaxxenna



Malla oydda :

maashe

Kushe medhuwa: nam77u kusheta paydo isso
medho

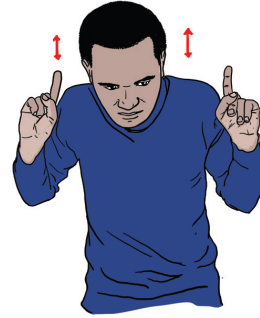
Kushey simmiyaso: sintha

Kushey shenppiya besa: hashe bolla

Kushe qaatha: nam77u kushe payddo isso
medhidi hashe bolla

wothidi; hashiya dugenne pude maaran maaran yuusho

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: metersha wo gathidi sintha kessi



Malla ichchasha :

ankko

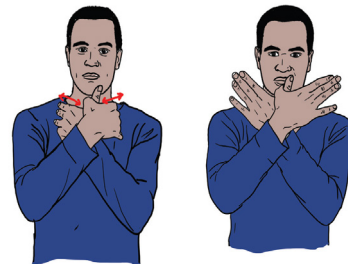
Kushe medhuwa: nam77u kusheta medho

Kushey simmiyaso: giddokko

Kushey shenppiya besa: hashiyara gina udo

Kushe qaatha: nam77u adde biradhdheta
gasethidi hara biradhdheta ginayidi sinthenne
guye yuusho

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxxenna



Malla usuppuna:

mentha

Kushe medhuwa: issi kushen medho

Kushey simmiyas: kare simmees

Kushey shenppiya besa: som77uwas miye
baggara

Kushe qaatha: adde biradhdhe som77uwas miye
baggara wothidi guye zaaro/hare geya malaatas
phalqqe/

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxxenna.



Meeze oydda

Qommora imettida mallata baaso udidi kaalliya malaatata paattite:

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Zooze | 6. Biittappe dhuuqqi keyiya tama |
| 2. Uma | 7. Haathan tegethada biitta |
| 3. Waale | 8. Dembba |
| 4. Wor-kana | 9. Gelesho |
| 5. Zongaara | |

4. NABBABIDI ERO

LANGAANO ABBA

Langaano abbay Adisaabappe 215k.m beettiya daro be7anaw ufayssiyanne lo77iya heera. Hessa gaason daro asay haatha wadho, isportten wallottanasinne molo oyqqanas he bessaa boosona.

Langaano abbay daro irxxa gidiya gisho daro kafoti haathaa heeran de7oosona. He kafota giddoppe “plamingo” geetetiya kafiya daro beettawsu. Ha abba heer-aa yiya dumma dumma asaa kafota mazamurey wozana bochchees.

Awashe Beeraw Parkke

Tophphiyan daro lo77iya medheta shaloti de7oosona. Hessata giddoppe Awashe Beerawe parkkey issuwa. Awashe Beerawe Parkkey gam77ida taarike.

Ha Parkkiyan dumma dumma keehi al77o gidida medosati de7oosona. Ha Parkkey Adisaabappe dolohaa baggara 225k.m haakkidi Awashe shaafaara zawatees.

Awashe Beerawe Parkkey Erttale biittape dhuuqqi keyiya tama heeran beetti-yasa gaason ayere haaroy michchi ekkees. Hessa gaason pulttidi biitta gidoppe keyiya haatha giigissanas lo77onne doorettida heera. Gidida gisho he heera yidi be7iya asay daro maadeta demmoosona. Hessa giddoppe pultto haatha go77ay dumma dumma Tophphiya kanchche de7iya medosatanne kafota h.h.m he heeran be7o dandda7ettees.

Awashe Beerawe parkken dumma dumma al77o medosati de7iya besse. Ha taarikiya giddon de7iya medosata giddoppe cilada geleshshoy, zo7o wor-kana,qacine, phircco, maashsha, mentha, yeeruntha, gen77e, gaara, wora hare, maahe, h.h.m medosatinne 400ppe dariya dumma dumma kafoti de7oosona.

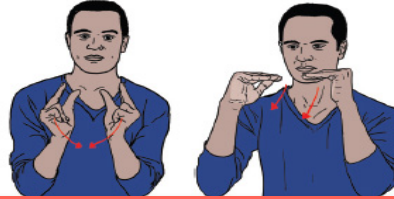
Pultto:8thokifile Ingilizetho tamaare maxaafe

Meeze Ichchasha

Hayssappe qommora nibaabiya waathan wogara nabbabidaappe guye nib-babiya ayfe qofata hintte laggetas loythidi paattite.

SHEMPPO NAM77A

HAASSI YELO



Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata□

Ha tamaaridppe guye tamaareti:

- ◆ Keetha asaa haassi yele birshethanne ayfe qofa loyithidi paattana
- ◆ Keetha assa haassi yeloy buzon gidin gade dethan maadiya maadiya qonccissana
- ◆ Keetha assa haassi yeloy deriya dichchas de7iya maadiya paataidi odana
- ◆ Keetha assa haassi yelonne elle elle yelo palama kaalooda naagidi palamana
- ◆ Keetha assa sintha qofa birshethanne ayfe yohuwa paati odana
- ◆ Keetha asa sintha qofa gaason medhettiya aayotanne nayta pashkkatetha meteota loyithidi paattana
- ◆ Keetha asa sintha qofay gade dichchaasinne laamiyas immiya go7aa bolla zorettana
- ◆ Keetha asaa haassi yelor gahetethi de7iya malaatata go7et-tidi malaata doonan qawosa wogan meega qofa medhdhana;
- ◆ Keetha asara /haassi yeletara/ gahettethi de7iya malaatata

1. AYFE MALAATATA



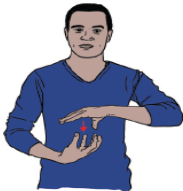
Keetha asa



Ginayo



Sintha qofa



Wodetha keso



yelo



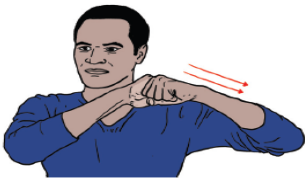
Pashkkatetha



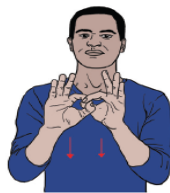
Dere asa



Wodetha



Teqetha



Issipetetha duussa



Ikonoome



Qantha



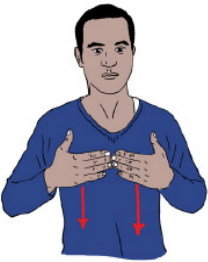
Qofenan gakkia



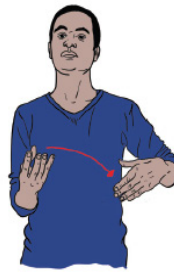
Suuxethi



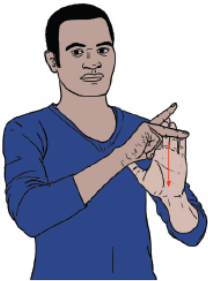
Dhale



Bolla



Demisha



Ayso woga



Yela asa



Hargge

2. HAYZO/BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyaappe sintha aychchiya oyshata

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata hintte asttamaariya/re/ loythi shiishshi-dayssa, hintte asttamaariw/riy akeekan kaallidi oyshatas suure zaaro immite.

1. Keetha asa guussi ay guusse?
2. Keetha asay wogara koshiya mela yelo guussay ay guusse?
3. Keetha asa yelo waatidi wogara yelanaas danda7ettii?
4. Keetha asa wogara yeloy gade dichchas maadey de7ees gada qofay? Waa-nidii?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

KEETHA ASAY WOGARA YELO

Keetha asaa sintha qofa dumma dumma medhetan woy asi oothida wodetha teqqiya ogeta go7ettida asati woy azinara machchira yelidi dichchanas koyiya nayta darotetha tobbidi gizo guussi. Qanthara qonccissishin koyenna wodetha koyrotti teqethi danda7o guussi. Alame payatetha issipetethay keetha asaa yelos sintha qofaa kaalliyasa mela paattidosona.

- ◆ Koyenna wodetha teqethinne koyikko wodexo;
- ◆ Yelanas koyiya nayta darotetha gizo;
- ◆ Zaari zaari yeliya nayta gidдон laytha dumatha gizo.
- ◆ Yelanaw koyiya nayta darotetha pa duussa dethaara gathi xeellidi nayta lo77o baas gathana wolqi de7iyaako qofanne
- ◆ Yelanas sintha qofa keso.

Hayssappe qommon qonccidayssa baaso udidi dumma dumma gadetan de7iya keetha asa sintha qofa allalley heedzu qommonta yuushuwan loythi bessa immees.

1. Aayotanne nayta payatetha naaganas.
2. Gaden de7iya asaa payduwa koyettiya mela oothanas.
3. Asatethasinne buzон de7iya maataa baggara.

Ha77i gaso Tophphiyan hanishee de7iya keetha asaa sintha qofa allalley aay-otappenne naytappe payatetha maadiya baggara beettey kase de7iya mela gidishin ha77i wodera koyrottidi 1-3 maara paydon malettida allallieta yuush-uwan loythi mino oosoy oosettishee de7ees. Oratha ke7ida asa na7a wogay hayssa baaso qofaa kaliyanne minthiyaba. Hayssa gaason kawoy eqotanne kawobaa gidenna puzo eqotan keetha asaa maarara/wogara yelana melanne sintha qofan kessidi yelana mela oothees.

Pultto: payatetha naagiya ministiren yelo wogara yelana mela loohisiyanne kaaletthiya payatetha eranchchatappe 1997

Meeze isso

hayssappe qommon de7iya nibaabiya nabbabidappe guye garssara shiiqida oyshatas nibaabiya baaso ooyhidi hintte astamaarees/riyas/ qonccissidi zaaro immite.

1. Keetha asa sintha qofi aybee?
2. Alame payatetha eqoti keetha asaa yeleta sintha qofa baggara denddida heedzu maadeta oda.
3. Kumethan qonccissishin keetha asa sintha qofaa maadiya paatta?
4. Keetha asa sintha qofa gaden de7iya asaa paydoy gujjdayssa teqqanaas waatidi go7ettanas dandda7ettii?
5. Keetha asa yelo sintha qofa kanchchee gadessinne soo asaa dicaas maaddes geetti? Ays?



3. HAASAYA /QONCCISETHI/

Ooso 3.1

Nibaabe

Keetha asaa sintha qofay aayotasinne nayta payatethas de7iya go77a dichcha bolla de7iya gadetan de7iya aayotanne nayta paydoy kumetha asaape 100% ppe 70% kushe geetettidi qofettees. Hayssati gadiya aathiya yelatay darotethan gidi woga naagidi ayfisos sintha kushe ekkoosona. Naytikka maarara, ifilara de7iya aawa aayonne gadiya dichchiya ase gidanaw dandda7oosona. Ha hanuwa medhdhanas keetha asaa sintha qofa kesoy daro maaddees.

Koyettibenna wodetha gaason oos ethiya koshshena wodetha kesoy; yela keethaappe daro suunthi gagettinne maduntha kessas gaasota. Ha pilgethay qonccissiya mela dichcha bolla de7iya gadeta gidдон wodethaninne yeliso baggara gayttida gaasotan hayqqiya aayota paydoy 100 ppe 50 kushey gidiya assatas gaasoy koshshenna wodetha kesona.

Macca nayta yelo laythay 15-49 laythatan teqettidaba gidoppe attin dichcha bolla de7iya gadetan macca nayti 15 laythappe garssan azina geliyassa gaason duma duma metoti gakkishee de7ees. Tohphiya gelo-eko wogan azina gelanas laythay 15ppe bolla gideyssi qoncces. Gidikkoka gaxare heeran qommon qonccida laythappe garssan de7iya kase meezetidanne yela asa gaason geliyssi erettees.

Ifilara de7iya/pashkkanne/ ufaythiya gade yeleta medhettana mela keetha asaa sintha qofay issippe de7iya asay akeekana mala maaddees; denthettees; hessappe aadhdhidi bonchchissee. Keetha asaa yelo sintha qofay koyettiday ifilara de7iya wodethinne ifilara de7iya yeloy de7iya aayotinne nayti issipetethanne dica hanotas geeshi gidana mela. Ha qofay polettana mala kaalliya kaaloday kaalethees. 18 laythappe garssinne 35 laythappe bolla medhettiya wodethayenne yeletara gahettiya hanotay kaha bolla meto medhdhiya gisho tamarso; nam77u maaran maaran wodetha gidдон guuxis giikko heedzu laytha dummatethi daana mela minthetto; maccati wogara yelanawne sintha qofa kessada yelana mela zore imo; koyettenna wodetha gaason yiya koshonna wodetha keso teqethanne payduwa guuxiso koshshees.

Kumethan buzon gidin soo asaa nayti yelanas koyikko koyrotti kumetha bolli; wozana kumethinne shalo duussa koshshees. Yelana nayta payduwa nne awde yela nnekk kasettidi gizana mala zore koshshees.

Aayota payatetha naggettidi gade laattiyenne mino yeleta yelanaw mela; aayoti yeloninne yelora gahethiya gaason hayqqonna mala; haysappe aadhdhidi nayti pashkka/ifilara/ de7iya banne ishalsson diccana mela hayssappe garssan paa-

tethidayssata ooso bolla peeshshanas koshshees.

Gelidanne ekkida asati haassi haassi yelonne dumma dumma naagiyabata go7ettanas koshshees. Mallas: koddome go7etetha; mitethiya dhale; narp-pera imettiya(kinine) aakime zore go7etethi; yelettiya nayta payduwan de7iya duussaara gathi xeelo;wodetha wode akeekeennan gakkiya wodetha kessiya hanotay medhettonna malanaagettanas koshshees. Wodetha wode na7i yeleti simmin aayees gidiya giiga katha muussi; azinati wodetha wode maccata/aay-ota/ kanddoy laamethanaw dandda7eyssa eridi pantta machchotas koshshiyaa ubbaa oothanas koshshees.

/Pulttoy: Ifila naagiya ministtiren ifilara yelo loohissiyanne Kaaalethiya ifila eranchchata 1997



Meeze nam77a

Nibaabiyan katada kaalliya oyshata geeshshada asttamaarees/riyas/ zaara.

1. Tophphiya gidдон wodethanne wodetha hanotara gahethiyaban ay mela aayoti hayqqidonaa?
2. Wodethaninne yelo wode maccata hayqos gathiyabati ayba aybeekko paata.
3. Dichcha bolla de7iya gadetan hayqqiya aayotappe 100 ppe 50 kushe gidiyayssati hayqqiyay ay gaasonee?

4. Tophphiyan eko-gelo keyida gade wogay ababee?
5. Nibaabiya siyidi mela macca asi yeliya laythay aappunappe aappuna gas-oo?
6. Xaalanne pashkka yelata yelanaas keetha asaa sintha qofay ay maaddii?
7. Buzon gidin keetha asaa na7a yelana mala koyikko koyro oothanas koshshii?
8. Aayota pashkkatetha/ifila lo77etetha/ naagidi gade laathiya yeleta yelana mela ay oothanaw koshshii?

Ooso 3.2

Meega qofa medho

Meeze heedza

Kaalliya qaalata entti bessiya malaatata go7ettada kumetha meega qofa qon-
cissa medhdhada asttamaareiw/ iya/ bessa

1. Ketha asa sintha qofa
2. Wodetha
3. Pashkkatethi
4. Keetha asay wogarayelo
5. Asa paydo

Ooso 3.3

ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla isso:

keetha asa

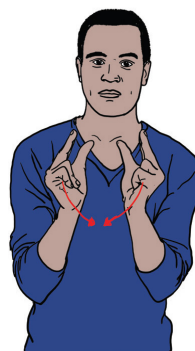
Kushe medhuwa:

Kushey simmiyas: wolikko

Kushey shenppiya besa: tiraara gina/traa sintha/

Kushe qaatha: nam77u kushiyaas adde biradhdhet-
awol gathidi gertto medhon giddo biradhdheta wol
gahethana mela udo

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxxenna



Malla nam77a:

ginayo

Kushe medhuwa: nam77u kusheta wolikko ziqqi/

Kushey simmiyas: gina/dugekko/

Kushey shenppiya besa: sinthe gina /qoodhiyaara gina/

Kushe qaatha: nam77u kusheta gina sintha sugethi

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxxenn



Malla heedza:

sintha qofa

Kushe medhuwa: nam77u kushiyan “1”

Kushey simmiyas: haddirssa giddo; ushachchay kare

Kushey shenppiya besa: tiraara gina hadirssa baggara som77uwan

Kushe qaatha: som77un wothida malliya biradhdhey dugikko

Ehidi tiraa sinthan bessiya biradhdhiya biradhdhiya bolla woso.

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxxenna



Meeze oydda

Malaatata paatethaa malladan kaalliyssata malaatatan geeshshidi qaala birshe-tha be7idi paatite.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Wodetha keso | 6. Teqetha |
| 2. Yelo | 7. Suuthi |
| 3. Pashkkatethi | 8. Hargge |
| 4. Dere | 9. De7o |
| 5. Wodetha | 10. Issipetetha |

Ooso 3.4

Cugan tobbo

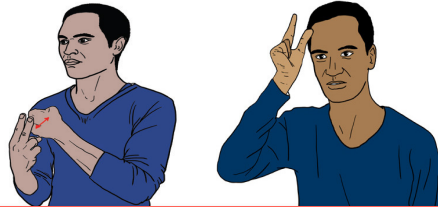
Tobba oyshata

Waathan waathan gididi kaalliya oyshata bolla tobbidaappe guye tobbaa ayfe qofa ne kifile tamaaretas qonccissa shiishshite.

1. Kushe medhoy issi mela gididi qaathan dummatiya tammu malaatata koyite.
2. Usuppun kushiya qaaqaa bolla oosethiya malaatata bessite.
3. Kushe qaathan dummatidi kushe medhuwan issi mela gidida tammu malaatata oothite.
4. Som77uwan oosethiya tammu malaatata bessite.

SHEMPPO HEEDZA

MINJJO WOGAA



Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Minjjo wogaa aybatetha loyithidi qonccissana
- ◆ Minjjo wogay ays koshshiyaakko paattana
- ◆ Minjjo wogaa maadiya loyithidi qonccissana
- ◆ Ay minjjaneekko paatti odana; hessamela minjjo qommota minjjo qommota shaakkana;
- ◆ Minjjo buzon, keetha asay issippe, gade dichchaas de7iya maadiya paattana;
- ◆ Minjjo wogaara gahettethi de7iya malaatata go7etti-di malaata doona qawosa woga naagidi meega qofa medhana
- ◆ Minjja wogaara gahetethi de7iya malaatata paattana

1. AYFE MALAATATA



Minjjo



Iddire



Uqqube



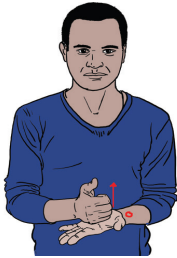
Banke



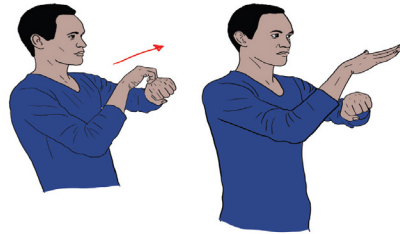
Buzo



kawo



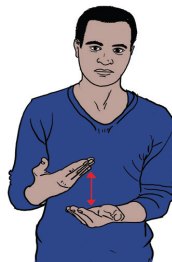
Maade



yedo



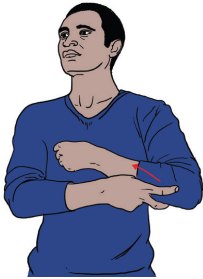
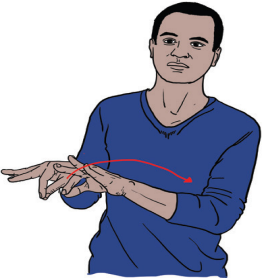
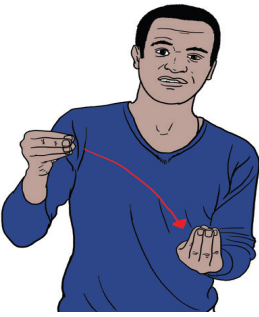
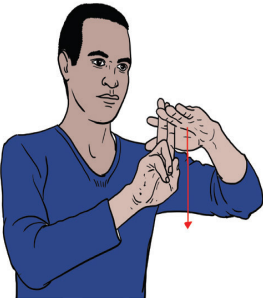
shalo



Misha



santtime

 Qaada	 kayso	 aca
 woso	 Yelo	 Luho
 Laata	 Pilggiya asa	

1. HAYZO /BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyaappe sintha oychchiya oyshata.

Kaalliya oyshata asttamaariw/riya loythidi qonccissana; hintte asttamaariw/riya/ loythidi kaallidi oyshatas loythi kaallidi Tophphiya malaata doonan zaaro immite.

1. Minjjo guussi ay guussee?
2. Minjjo buzoninne gadiyaas immiya maadey aybee?
3. Minjjonnayssi ehiya metoy ayba aybee?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

Minjjo guussi miishe, korintte, haatha, biitta, wolqqa, wodenne hara asi oothi-dabatanne medheta haarota wogara ga7etetha guussi. Asay go7ettiyay bira kanchche giddenna; qommon odettidayssata ubba minjjanaw danddatettes. Tamaareti imettida soo oosuwa wodera oosoy wode aathonna agoy; shemppo wodeppe guye eesora kifile geloy hessappe aadhdhidi timirtte keethappe soo buussi; sooppe timirtte soo wodera buussinne ubba ooso wodera oosoy wode minjjo guussi. Tamaareti wodeppe aadhidi dawtara, iskkiriito, irssaase h.h.m minjjanaw dandda7oosona.

Miishe minjjoy daro koshshiyanne wodiyaara biya duussa hiilla. Miisha/bira minjjiyanne wodera go7ettiyay wodiyaara biya duussa de7iya asa. Miisha koyiya wode minjjidayssa miishiyappe koyida woden go7etetha dandda7iya gisho asaa metenna; gujjidikka duussaa wogara kaaleso dandda7iya gisho hara asas lo77o malla gidees. Nam77u kochcha miishe minjjiye minjjo hiillati de7oosona. Hessatikka gade woga miishe minjjo hiillaanne ha77i wode minjjo hiila geetettidi erettoosona. Gade woga miishe minjjo hiilla geetettiyssati uqqube, iddireenne soo gidдон dумma dумma ogen miisha minjjo gidishin ha77i wode miishe shiishiya hiillati miishe bankke son woson shiishiya hiilla guussi.

Gade woga miishe shiisho hiillaas pana dandda7iya minonne daabura baggati de7oosona. Mino bagga geyssi asay uqqubiya yegganas woy iddiriya immanas yiishee issippe gahetetha issipetetha gahetethaa medhdhoosona; hessan kayonne ufayssan wodeta maadettoosona. Hessappe aadhidi issi issi meto gaason issippe gahettidi metuwa billoosona; dandda7ikko teqoosona. Hayssati gade woga minjjo woga mino baggaa gidishin daabura baggay iddirey daro hayqo wode maaddiyassa gidishin uqqubey qassi koyida woden miishe wosoyne

ekoy dandda7etennayssa. Miishe wothanaas kaapoti beettana gaso naagoy attonnabaa. Miishaa uqquben wothiddabaa gidikko qaaday gakkana gaso naagoy attonnaba. Hessappe aadhdhidi uttida miishay asa matana gidiya gisho xayanawne kaysettanaw dandda7ees. Son miishe shiishyayssan qassi koshshenas ekettnas dandda7ettes. Haray qassi kaysoy ekananssinne keetha gidдон ecerey midi iissanaw dandda7ees.

Ha77i wode miishe shiishiyayssi hankko hiillatappe dummatees. Ha77i wode miishe shiisho guussay buzo bankken gidin kawo bankke xaafissidi woso guussi hayssa minjjo oggiyan miishey xayiyakkonne aci imettees. Ha77i wode minjjo hiillan bankke keethan miishe wosuwan dumma dumma go77ati de7oosona. Hessikka wothida miishaa koyida mela harasoo eeson yeddanaw dandda7ettes. Miishay yedettida asi koyikko ekkanaas; akkay giikko gam7ethanaas; kaysoy meenna mela wosoy dandda7ettes. Hayssappe gujjidi yedettida miishay yelettayssankka go7ettes. Hessa gisho ha77i wode minjjo oggiyan daro asay buzon; dumma dumma eqotinne keetha asay ha77i wode minjjo ogen bankke keetha wothishee de7oosona.

Kumethan minjjo guussi miishe, haatha, korintte, biitta, wode, medheta shalota, asi oothidabatanne dumma dumma kawshsha miishata h.h.m koshshiya ogera go7etethi guussi. Issi eranchchay odishe “guutha luhiya gita ogoro mittissawsu” guutha santtimetikka buzon gidin keetha asaa demisha qohees. Tamaaretoo hinttekka ha77i wode hintte wodiya, daetara, bi7iriya /iskkiriituwa, irrsasiya, hintte timirtte soo ma77iya woga ma7uwa, koroojjuwa nne dumma dumma gaasuwan hintte demmiya miisha wogara oyqqidi hintte yela asaa koshshenna miishe kessena mala oosoy dandda7ettes. Hayssa qommora qonccidayssata wogara go7ettikko lo77o minjjo oge gideyssa eridi ooso bolla peesho koshshees.



ha77i wode minjjo hiilla



gade woga miishe minjjo hilla

Meeze Isso

Qommora shiiqida nibaabiya akeekan nabaabidi hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata qantha zaaro geeshsha oothada asttamaariw/riya bessa.

1. Miishe minjjo ha77i wode duussa hiilla geyssi aybissee?
2. Ha77i wodenne gade wogan minjji hiillatan minonne daabura baggati ayba aybee?
3. Gade wogan miishe minjjo qommoti ayba aybee? Paatta.
4. Tamaareti minjjanaw dandda7iyayssatappe heedzata oda.
5. Eranchchay guutha luhoy gita ogoro mitissawsu giday ay gaanaas koyidi gidee?

Ooso 3.1

Meega qofa medho

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya qaalati ay malaata koyiyakko Tophphiya malaata doonaa go7ettidi kumetha meega qofata geeshi oothidi hintte asstamaariw/riya bessite.

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| 1. Minjjo | 4. Eko |
| 2. Woso | 5. Yelo |
| 3. Yedo | |

Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Isso:

minjjo

Kushe medho: ushachcha kushiyan nam77u paydo hadirssa qassi oyqqida kushiya./S/

Kushey simmiyas: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: hashiyaara gina / tiraa sinthan/

Bolla/sintha/ qaatha: ushachcha “2” paydo kushiya hadirssa kushiya zokko dembban woso.



Meeze Heedza

“A” garssan paatettida malaatata “B” garssan paatettidayssatara suure gididayssa birshethaara dabbothidiTophphiya malaata doonan hintte zaaruwa astamaariw/riya bessite.

“A”	“B”
1. Iddire	A. Ushachcha kushe malliya biradhdhne adde biradhdhey qaaxxishe haddirssa kushiya qaaqa bosho.
2. Uqqube	B. Haddirssaara “0” ushachcha malliya biradhdhiyanne gita biradhdhiya gelanne kessa ooso.
3. Bankke	C. Nam77u kushiya ayfe bolla wothidi /bankke keetha/ kayan kayan dhoqqu ooso.
4. Bankke/ mithappe, qorqqoroppe oosettiyaaba/	D. Haddirssa “0” kushiya hashiyaa ginan wothidi ushachcha kushiya kathi baariyaada sinthe guye efo/udo/.
5. Santtime	E. Nam77u kusheta dakkoyidi gasethidi tiraa ginaara yuusho.

Meeze Oydda

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida giddo malaata paatetha mallaa baaso udidid hayssappe garssarra shiiqida malaatata paattite.

1. Kawo	6. Bira
2. Keethaawa	7. Qaada
3. Maade	8. Kayso
4. Yedo	9. Yelo
5. Shalo	10. Demisha

Ooso 3.3

Tophphiya malaata doonan nabbabo

Amaarathon peeshoti geliya bessaa mela dumma dumma malaatata go7ettoosona. Hayssa bessanas nam77u peeshoti mallas shiiqis.

Malla Isso: eko

1. Muradey yedettida biraa ekkis/Hayssan ekko giya malaata go7etetha dandda7ettees/
2. Doli aayee zoriyaa ekkis /Hayssan asaa zoriya woy qofa ekkiya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/.
3. Poolisey gadiya aawatetha ekkis/Hayssan siyettes giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/
4. Almaaza imatha mokkasu/Hayssan moko giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/
5. Kabbadi pirdde keethaa pirdde ekkis/ hayssan giigetethi giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/

Malla nam77a: yessa

1. Bayey uqqube yeggis/Hayssan ciggis giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/
2. Kuttiya phuuphulle yeggasu/Hayssan yelasu giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/ qoxo giya malaataa bessiyssi yelo giya malaata zaari zaari beso koshshees/
3. Muluney kaysuwaa dil77i yeggis /dil77etha malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/
4. Shemisoy ushsha dosiyssi soo asaa meto bolla yeggis/ Hayssan gelo giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/
5. Baalota koroojuwa qulppiya yegasu /Hayssan yessa giya malaata go7ettanas dandda7ettees/

Meeze Ichchasha

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida mallata baaso oothada hayssappe garssan shiiqida peeshota dumma dumma gidдон geliya bessata oothidi astamaariw/riya bessa.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1. Eko | 4. Xayo |
| 2. Keso | 5. woso |
| 3. Yelo | |

Meeze Usuppuna

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida peesho medho malla baaso oothidi kaalliya qaalaa dumma dumma medho/yelo/ laammidi asttamaariw/riya geeshshi bessite.

Malla Isso: yelo

Yelettis(I nne yeleta giya malaatata medho);Yelettasu(iya nne yeleta giya malaatata medho);Yelissiya(asa maaddiya nne yelo giya malaata medho); Iya (sinthe nne yelo giya malaatat); Antti nne yelo giya malaatata zaari zaari medho); Dosoos(nu nne yelo giya malaatata zaari zaari medho) h.h.m

Malla nam77a: Minjjo

Minjjis(Antti nne minjjo geysanne malaata medho)

Minjjasu(Iya nne minjjo geysa malaatata medho);

Minjjeysa(minjjo geysanne suntha malliya woy wurssiya malaatata medho);

Minjjeysata(Antta nne minjjo giya malaatata medho) h.h.m

1. made
2. eko
3. shamo
4. bayzo
5. eho

SHEMPPO OYDDA

YOOGA NAYTA MAATAA

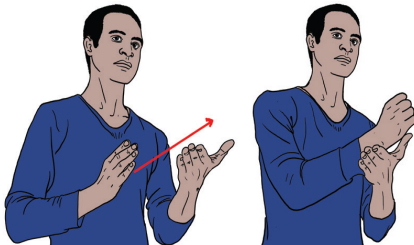
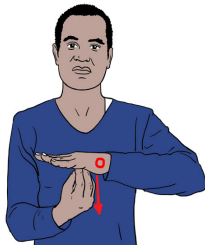
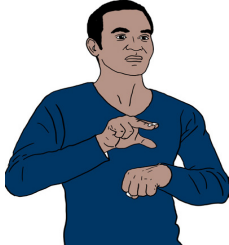
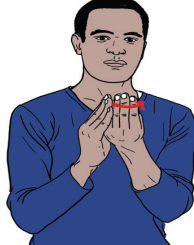


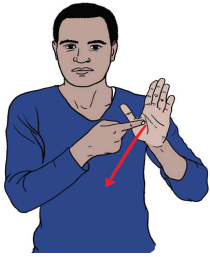
Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata□

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarati:

- ◆ Yooga nayta aybatetha geeshshidi qonccissana
- ◆ Yooga nayta maataata bonchchon de7iya maadiya paati odana
- ◆ Yooga nayta maataa qonccissiya kawo kessida shaakana
- ◆ Yooga nayta maataata melatissidi kaassa/diraama/shiishana
- ◆ Yooga naytara dabbotethi de7iya malaatata go7ettidi malaata doonaa wawosa woga naagidi meega qofa medhdhana
- ◆ Yooga nayta maatata gahetethi de7iya malaatata paati odana.

1. AYFE MALAATATA

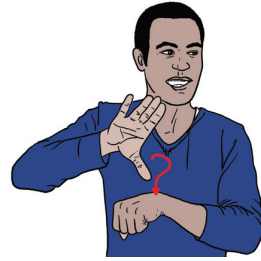
 Yoga nayta	 Maata	
 Yoga nayta	 Dosetetha	 Naaqo
 Matuma	 Kochcha	 Naaqo
 Xabaqa	 Woranzo ooso	 Kiitetetha



Qoncciso



Bête



Kochcha



Waaye



Attonnaba



Dafa

2. HAYZO /BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyappe sinthe oyshettiya oyshata

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata asttamaariya/ey geeshidi shiishidayssa; hintte asttamaariya loythi kaallidi oyshatas qonccissidi zaaro immite.

1. Yooga na7a guussay ay guusse?
2. Yooga nayta maata guussay ay guusse?
3. Yooga nayta maatay ayba aybekko paaatti odite?
4. Yoga nayta maataara gahettiiy entti polanaw koshshiya bati aybeekko qonccissite.
5. Yooga nayta maata bonchchenayssan nayta bolla ehiya metoy ayba gidi qoppeetti?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

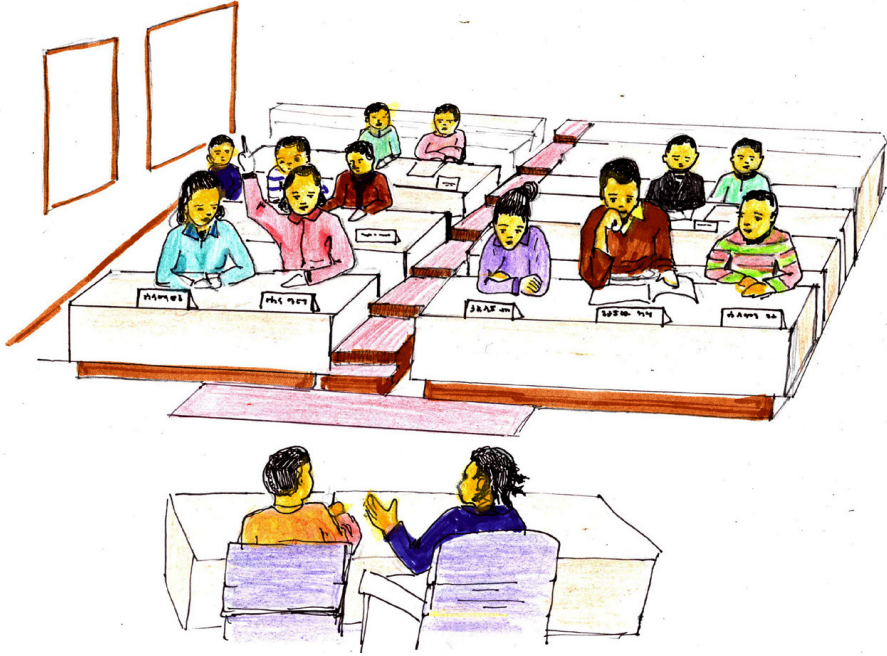
Yooga nayta maatata

Yooga na7a giya qaala dumma dumma payatethanne woga eranchchati; ammano eqqota kaappoti; h.h.m dumma dumma pantta qofa immoosona. Yooga na7a giya turaas issi ubbaa dabothiya birshethay imoy dandda7etenna. Gidikoka yooga na7a geetettiiyssati 1 ppe 14 laytha gidдон nayta shiishi oykkessi daro asaas geeshshi.

Yooga nayta gakkiya medhuwa bolla; garssa/gidon/nne issipetetha duussan gakkiy ayba qommo metoppekka naagettidi tamaranaas , koyidosoo qaaxanas, soo asan ishalethanas, saroy de7iya heeran de7anas h.h.m maatati naagettees. Hayssata ubbay yooga naytas kummishin entta maattay naagettis geetettees. Gidoppe attin yooga nayti ha77i wode yela asaa gidдон dumma dumma nayta bollan gakkiya metoti/wodho,bidilo h.h.m/wolqqa koshenna ogen go7etetha;/ wolqqappe aadhobaa tooso,miiza hentha, biitta ooso, oge bolla zal77e, olas yedo, yeda asho gahetethi oosonne dumma dumma metoti gakkees. Hayssa metota teqqanaas nne essanaas issippe zoretti oothiya kawoti yooga nayta maatata naagana issi zorettidin yooga nayta maataa paattidi wothidosona.



Yooga nayta maatata konvenshine/issipetetha / zare, matuma, mala, kochcha, issipetetha duussa dethaa woy medhuwa bolla gakkida metuwa gaason teqette-naashin ubba yooga naytas maaddiyaba. Ubba biittankka ay qommo dummayo ooso yooga nayta bolla oosettenna mela naago koshshees. yooga nayta ishalssiyanne naagiya eqoti koyrottidi yooga nayta maadiya gaden naagiso koshshees. Nayta dishonne dichcha hanotas koyro kushey yela asaas gidishin nayta maadiya naagissanas koshshees. Yooga nayti pantta yela aasara gahettanaas gadeppe gade keyana melanne gelana mela qaada imo koshshees. Yooga nayti qaalaa, xuufen woy misilen pantta qofaa qonccissanas maati de7ees.



Yooga nayti sakettshin hanidamela payatethanne dhale demanas maati de7ees. Ithodetha timirtte keethan ubba yooga naytas gate ciggonnan imo koshshees. Sissa danda7onna tamaareti malaata doona danda7iya asttamaaren woy malaa-ta doona timirtte birshshiya asa baggara tamaaranas maati de7eess.

Doona go7ettye guutha gidida yaratan yelettida nayti panta wogaa, amanu-wanne doonaa aykko naaqoy bayinnaashin pantta qaala go7ettanaw maati de7ees. Yooga nayti timirttiya kallonna mala diggiya ooso oosissenna mala naago koshshees. Hessappe aadhdhidi enta payatethas, kaha qofaas, enta garssa koshshaasne ammanon dichchos meto woy qohiya ooso oothenna mala naaganaw koshshees.

Yooga nayti bonqqettona /cimmi efenna mela/ naago koshshees. Hessa mela oothiya asa bolla tango eko koshshees. Nata bolla iita oosoti woy iita wogati polettennamelanne naytas suure gidenna oythinne enta bonchchuwa bochchiya hanotay woy qoxayettenna. laythay 15 ppe garssa gidida na7i olinne dumma dumma wadhon kushethanaw koshshenna. Gadetan dumma dumma odatinne wadhoti medhettishin yooga nayti kushettona mala udo koshshees. Gujjidikka nayta loythidi naggo koshshees. Yooga naytas hayssappe qommon paatetethi-da maatati de7iyaabaa gidishin hara baggara qassi enttappe naagettiyaabatika

de7ees. Yooga nayti oothanaw koyttiyaabai yela asaa bonchcho soo asaa/yela asaanne/ timirtte keethan wogaa naago koshshees; pantta wolqqara woy iita ooso oothenna mela naago, bayratas kiitetethinne bonchcho, timirtte wogara kaalonne tamaroy yooga naytappe neggettiyaabata.

Meeze Issa

Qommora shiiqida nibaabiya baaso udada garssara shiiqida oyshatas suure zaaro oothada, asttamaariw/riya bessa.

1. Yooga na7as ayba ayba maatati de7ii?
2. Yooga naytas baaso gidiya maatata geysati qwssatee?
3. Yooga nayta maataa bonchchoy ayba ayba made imii?
4. Nibaabiyan qonccida mela yooga nayti pantta qofaa qonccissanaw dandda7iya ogeti ayba aybee?
5. Olan woy duma duma dom7etan kushettonna mela digettiyay aappun laythappe garssan de7iya naytee?
6. Yooga naytas maatappe haray nayti polanaw koshshiyaabati ayba aybee?
7. Nibaabiya qonccida yooga nayta maatati gujjidikka sissa dandda7onna yooga naytas ayba ayba maatati de7oonaa?

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshatan cugan zorettidi/tobbidi/ tobbba ayfe qofata hintte cugaa kaapuwa baggara kifile tamaaretas malaata doonan shiishite.

1. Yooga nayta maataa naagoy yooga naytas, yela asaasne gadiyas ay maaddii?
2. Yooga nayta maata/konbenshine/ issippe qofan ammanetethay baynnaako woy nu biittiya haysaa paramada ekkenaako yooga nayta bolla gakkana metoti ayba ayba gidana gidi qoppeetii?
3. Issi issi yooga nayti yela asaane bayrata bonchchennay aybissee?
4. Dichcha bolla de7iya gadetan beettiya nayti diccikko /eran sithe/ biikko gadeti nayta wolqqaa hanennason go7ettiyayssi aybissee?
5. Yooga nayti panta maatan bonchchettidi panttana dandda7idi payanne biitti laattiya lo77o yeleta gidana mela ay oothanaw koshshii?

6. Macca na7i laythay gakkennaashin azina geliyayssi ayba ayba qoha kaalethii?

3. HAYZO /BE7O/

Ooso 3.1

Meega qofa medho

Meeze Heedza

Kaalliya qaalata ay malaata koshshiyaakko go7ettada kumetha meega qofata loytha medhada hintte asttamaariw/riya bessite.

1. Yooga nayta
2. Maata
3. Tooshe
4. Dosatethi
5. Wolqqa

Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Issa:

maata

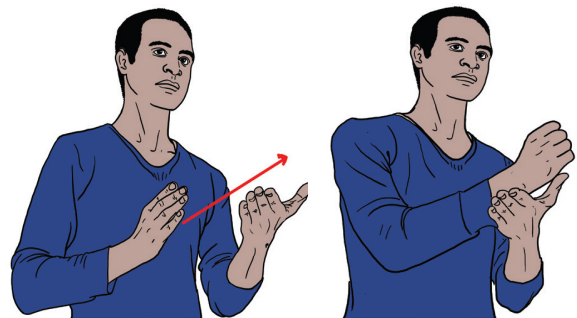
Kushe medhuwa: ushachcha kushey oyqettida/S/ haddirssa qassi “

Kushey simmiyaaso: haddirssa qaaqay pudekko ushachchay qassi kurekko/sithe/

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaaso: tiraara gina/tiraa sintha/

Kushiya qaathay: ushachcha kushey bilettida haddirssa kushiya gaxara aathidi oythi.

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxenna.



Malla Nam77a:

mentho

Kushe medhuwa: ushachcha kushiya Q haddirs-
saako

Kushey simmiyaaso: gina

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaaso: ushachcha kus-
hey duge ziqqi; haddirssay qassi pude

Kushiya qaathay: ushachcha kushey Q haddirs-
san woso

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxenna.



Malla Heedza :

worandzo ooso

Kushe medhuwa: nam77u kushiyankka

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddoko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaaso: buuchchan

Kushiya qaathay: nam77u kushetikka taran taran
buuchchaa bocho

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxenna.



Malla Ichchasha:

Yooga Nayta

Kushe medhuwa: Issi kushen H

Kushey simmiyaaso: duge

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaaso: siidhdhiya
bolla

Kushiya qaathay: H kushuya medho malliya
biradhdhiya baggara siidhdhiya gidдон wothidi
qaaso.

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxenna.



Malla Oydda:

Dosatethan

Kushe medhuwa: haddirssa kushiya ushachcha
“C”

Kushey simmiyaaso: haddirssay karekko simmees

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaaso: haddirssa kushey
qaaqaa bolla

Kushiya qaathay: ushachcha “C” kushey haddirssa
qaaqaa bolla dugekko wodhisetha

Bolla /sintha/ qaatha: qaaxenna.



Meeze Oydda

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida malaatata paatethaa malla baaso udidi kaalliya
malaatata paattite.

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Un77eso | 6. Yara |
| 2. Maatuma | 7. Waaye |
| 3. Kochcha | 8. Attonaba |
| 4. Dumayi xeelo | 9. Kitetetha |
| 5. Bête | 10. Xabaqa |

Ooso 3.3

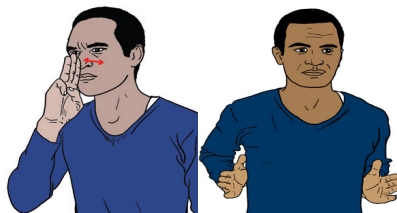
Qofaa imonne

Cugan gididi hayssappe garssan paatettida qofata bolla qantha kaassa/dirama/
oothidi kifile tamaaretas loythidi shiishite.

1. Keetha asay bayratanne asttamaareta bonchchenna nayta gakkiya metuwa
bessiya diraama bessite.
2. Yooga tamaareta koshshonna wadho; kifileppe kare kessiya; shociya
asttamaare tamaareta bollanne pa bolla kaaletthiya bessiya kaassa/diraama
bessite.
3. Dumma dumma zal77issiya, cimmiyanne yametaba banttabaa mela naa-
gidi pantta timirttiya wurssidi dhoqqa muruuta nayti wurssethan demmiya
ufayssa qonccissiya kaassa /diraama/ bessite.

SHEMPPO ICHCHASHA

SUUSE

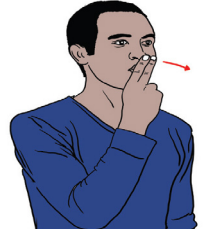
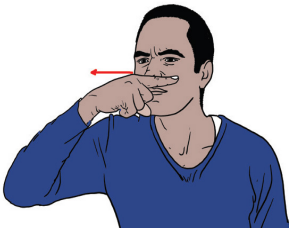
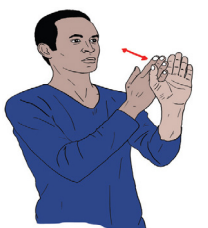
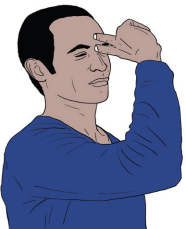
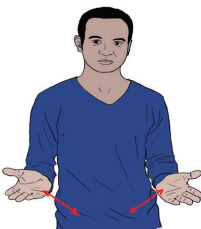


Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata □

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Suusanchcha guussa loythidi qonccissana.
- ◆ Suusancha gidoy payatetha bollanne issipetetha duus-saa bolla; asa garssa qofaan gathiya metota qonccis-saana
- ◆ Suusanchchatethi gathiya ogeta shaaho paattana
- ◆ Suusanchchatetha waatidi dhayssaneekko kifile laggetara tobbana;
- ◆ Suusera gahettethi de7iya malaatata go7etethan malaata doonan qawosa wogaa naagidi meega qofa medhdhana

1. AYFE MALAATATA

		
suuse	hzima	sigaara
		
shisha	hashiishe	Garsa qofa
		
Binzile singo	Binzile singo	Alkoole/haraqe ushsha
		
Ha77i wode melato	Huuphe qofa	Huuphe qofa
		
Buchcho	meezeto	Lagge sugetha

2. HAYZO /BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyappe Sinthan

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata asttamaariy/re y loythidi/qonccissidi/shiis-hana hintte asttamaariw/ya akeekan kaallidi oyshata zaaro imite.

1. Suusetethi guussi ay guussee?
2. Payatetha suusancha gidoy ehiya metoti ayba aybee?
3. Suusetethi issipetetha duussa bolla uyba ayba metota ehii?





Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

kaasa

Asttamaare: Tamaaretoo hachchi suusetethi payatetha bolla gathiya metota bolla tobbana. Tobbay oosettiyay hinttera oyshanne zaaron gidishin barkkidi kushettana mala naagettees.

Asttamaare: suusetethi guussi ay guussee?

Etenesh: suusetethi guussi xapho yeddidi/mino giddida/ hargge.

Asttamaare: waanidii?

Etenesh: suusen oykettida asi oykkida suusiya takissanas wodera demennan entta huuphey oothanaw dandda7enna gisho metootetoosona, haniyaabay injjenna; dumma dumma harggetan oyqettoosona, pantana dogoosona. Hayssa gisho hayqqanaw dandda7oosona.

Asttamaare: keehi daro lo77o! ero nu tobbay gujjidi tobbana. Suusse qommoti ayba aybee?

Mifta: zhima conchchi, sigaara cuyiso, shiisha cuyiso, alkoole darssidi ushsh. binzile singo h.h.m

Asttamaare: daro lo77o! hayssati qommon paatettidayssati waanidi suuse oythanaas dandda7ii?

Tegygne: Mifiti taape sinthe paattidayssati oythanas dandda77iyay nu huuphiya/kahaa/ oosuwa polishina/oothishina/.

Asttamaare: waanidii?

Mafza: nu kahay dandda7iya suusey oythiya ayfe bata sigaaran, zhiman, ushsha darssidi ubba wode uyishin nu kahay hayssata meezetees. Hayssa suuse oythiyabata go7ettennan aggikko kahay ooso essees.

Asttamaare: suusetethi ehiya qohay aybee?

Gurume: payatetha, issipetetha duussa, dichcha bollanne asa kaha bolla meto kaalethees.

Asttamaare: daro lo77o! ane paatethidassata ane be7inoo? Oonee paattidi odanay?

Kifilom: payatetha meto geyssi suusen oyqettida asi darssidi sigaara cuyissiya, ushsha uyiya gisho shemmpiy bolla kifilya bolla dumma dumma harggeta ehees.

Genzebe: issippetetha duussa meto geyssi suusen oyqettida asi daro bira ushaninne dumma dumma iitabatan wurssees. Hessa gisho keethaa ayssanas dandda7enna. Wode wogara go7etenna gisho issippetetha ooso oothenna, hessappe adhdhidi wode wogara go7ettonna gisho oosoppe goodettees.

Akilonge: suusera de7iya asi zhimas, sigaaras, shishas, ushshan kessiya biray soo asaanne gadiya demisha qohiya gisho keethay dichchasinne kaha bolla meto ehees.

Asttamaare: keehi daro lo77o! asaw suusey waanidi oyqqanaw dandda7ii?

Akoki: Issi issi wode hayssi haniyay daro wode laggenne yela asaa gaason medhettees; daro wode qassi asi paw koyidi iita qofan ehiyaaba.

Asttamaare: keehi daro lo77o! suusen oykettenna mela ay oothanaw koshshii?

Flyiti: Ita laggetetha/suusera de7iya/ qohiya oosotanne iita qofata digo koshshees. Heyssappe aadhdhidi bira waati oyqqaneekko tamarso koshshees.

Asttamaare: Daro lo77o! kushettideta; hanikkoka suusen oyqqettenna mela hayssappe qommon paatethida qofata ooso bolla peeshite.

Meeze Isso

Kaalliya oyshata hayssappe qommon shiiqida kaassaa baaso udidi qonccissi hintte asttamaareiyas zaaro immite.

1. Kaassaa gidдон shiiqida suuse qommoti aappune? Suntha odite.
2. Asay suusen oyqettiyay ayba gaasonne?
3. Dichcha bolla suusanchchatethi gathiya metoy aybee?
4. payatetha bolla suusanchch gidoy gathiya metuwa? Paata
5. Suusera de7iya asi issippetetha duussan azalla geyssi ay gaasonee?
6. kahan /kaha garssan/ suusanchatethi ehiya metoti ayba aybee?
7. Suusen oyqettenna mela ay othanas koshshii?

3. HAASAYA /QONCCISETHI/

Ooso 3.1

Garssa /gidдо/gelo hanota/

Nibaabiyaappe keyida Goofathon peeshotis dumma dumma mega qopan gelidi ehiya birshshetha dummatetha Tophphiya malaata doonandumma dumma malaatati deyssa bessiya mallati kaallidi shiiqidosona.

Malla Isso:

Essees

1. Kifiloom: hachchippe sinthe sigaara cuyso essees. (eso giya malata go7etethi)
2. Kaasa: Koose kaa7iya bessan kaa7anaw koshshenna asi yishin kasaa essees. (hayssan ago giya malaata go7etethi)

Malla nam77a: Eho

1. Ta aaway dumma dumma maxaafeta naytas ehanaw doses. (heyssan eho giya maalata go7etethi)
2. Ubba tamaareti lo77o muruutaa ehanas koshshees. (hayssa demo giya malaataa go7etethi)

Meeze Nam77a

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida malladan garssara imettida peeshota dumma dumma meega qofan de7iya dumma dumma malaatata oothidi asttamaariw/riya/ bessite.

1. Paatetha /laaletha/

Taarikuwa bankke sooppe laaletha santtime ehasu.

Asttamaarey tamaaretas souse aybeeko paattethaa odis.

2. Bessa /ooso aqo/

Suusera de7iya asi ooso bessan wogara beettenna.

Nayti quma mida pil77o /gabatey/denddis.

3. Gahetetha

Gelonne ekoppe sinthe asho gahetetha poloy addetetha woy maccatetha bolla kifiliyan hargge ehanaw dandda7ees.

Suusera de7iya asi hara asara de7iya issipetetha gahetetan mino gidenna.

4. Ekkennan ixixiko

Sahettiya asi aakimey immida dhalya wodera ekkonan aggikko harggey gujj-ees.

Issi issi asi kare gadeppe yedettida miishe ekonnan aggikko miishey dhayanaw dandda7ees.

Meeze Heedza

Hayssappe qommon paatethida malla be7idi kaallidi imettida peeshota Tophphiya malaata doona dumma dumma geliya bessan wogara gelissidi asttamaariw/riya bessite.

1. Suuse

3. Gahetetha

2. Paatetha/aaaletha/

4. Eho

Ooso 3.2

Meega qofa medho

Meeze Oydda

Kaalliya qaalati bessiya /oyqqiya/ malaatata go7ettidi kumetha meega qofa oothidi asttamaariw/riya bessite.

1. Suuse
2. Meezeto/eretethi/
3. Shameto
4. Eso
5. Doometha

Ooso 3.3

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Isso:

suuse

Kushe medho: Issi kushera

kushey simmiyasoo: haddirssako

kushiya medhoy shemppiyaaso: siidhen

kushe qaatha: kushiyan malliya biradhdhiya bag-gara siidhiya gorpethi/pitethi/

bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxxenna.



Malla nam77a:

Hzima

Kushey medho: Issi kushen (“9” paydo)

Kushey simmiyesoo: hadirssakko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: metershshas miyera ginan

Kushe qaatha: Adde biradhdheynne malliya mettersha ginan wothidi hadirssanne ushachcha qaaso.

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: kushiya qaathay de7iya baggara metershaa billees.



Malla Heedza:

sigara ushshi/cuyiso/

Kushey medho: Issi kushera “2” paydo

Kushey simmiyesoo: Giddokko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso:metershshan

Kushe qaatha: mettersha bochchishee sinthanne guye ooso

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: Ayyeriya sambbaappe gelisonne keso hanotay medhettees.



Malla Oydda:

shiisha saabo

Kushey medho: Issi kushen “Y”

Kushey simmiyesoo: Giddokko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso:metershshan

Kushe qaatha: Guyenne

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: metersha wolgathidi xunxxo malaata medho



Malla Ichchasha:

Hashiishe

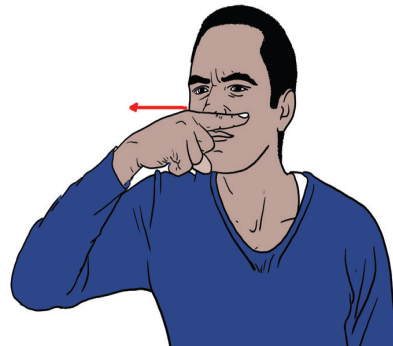
Kushey medho: Issi kushe “1” paydo medho

Kushey simmiyesoo: Dugekko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: siidhiya gid-don/metershshaanne siidhiya gid-don/

Kushe qaatha: ushachchakko goosha

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: Ayfiya loythi dooyidi siidhiyaara ayyere(carkko gid-doosha)



Malla Usuppuna:

Buchcho/babbenna asa/

Kushey medho: Issi kushera “S” cuccumidi medho

Kushey simmiyesoo: Giddokko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: Tiran

Kushe qaatha: cuccumida kushiya tira bolla woso

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: Tiraa sinthe sugethi



Meeze Ichchasha

Hayssappe qommon malaatata paatetha malla oothada kaalliya malaatata paat-ta.

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Hargge | 5. Pana dogo |
| 2. Garssa qofa | 6. Deshetha |
| 3. Mathoyiya ushsha | 7. Buchcho |
| 4. Ha77i wodeba | 8. Meeto/eretethi |

Meeze Usuppuna

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida mallata baaso oothidi kaalliya oyshatas misenne phalqqe koyit.

Malla:

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| 1. Dafis: Mise | phalqqe |
| Goochchis | Sugis |
| 2. Buchcho: Mise | phalqqe |
| Wozana mino | yashsha |
| 3. Ha77i wodeba: Mise | Phalqqe |
- Ooratha biniba /aadhidaba/

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Eko | 4. Zambbo/gooba/ |
| 2. Hargganchcha | 5. Meezeto /eretethi/ |
| 3. Ooso | |

Ooso 3.4

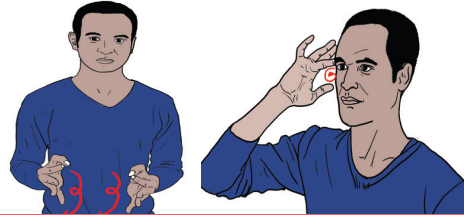
Qofa Qonccisethinne Qofa Eko daandda7a

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata cugan tobbidi gujiidi hintte asttamaariw/riya woy paytetha eranchchata oychchidi demmida muruutaa kifile yametas shiishite.

1. Dumma dumma suusen oykettida asati oykettida suussiyappe keyanas ay hananaas koshshii?
2. Asay daro wode ayba suusen oykettoonaa? Ays?
3. Asay daro wode suusen oyqettiyy laythay awssanee? Ays?
4. Dichchara erettida gadgetaninne buroo dichchan de7iya asaappe daro suusen oyqettiya awssatee? Aybis?

SHEMPPO Usuppuna

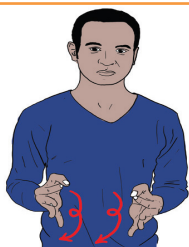
ASAPPE ASAKKO AADHDHIYA HARGGETA



Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta aybatetha qon-
cissana.
- ◆ Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeti waanidinne aybira
aadhdhiyaako paatti odana.
- ◆ Pantana ha harggetappe waati nagettaneekko paati
odana.
- ◆ Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggey issipetetha duussa
bollo ay qoha shaakkana.
- ◆ Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggiyaara gahetethi de7i-
ya malaatata go7etethan meega qofa malaata doonan
qawosa woga nagidi medhdhana.
- ◆ Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggetara gahetethi/dab-
botethi/de7iya malaatata paattidi bessana



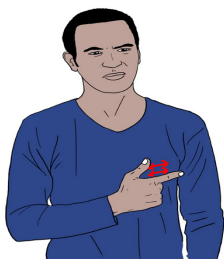
Aadhetta



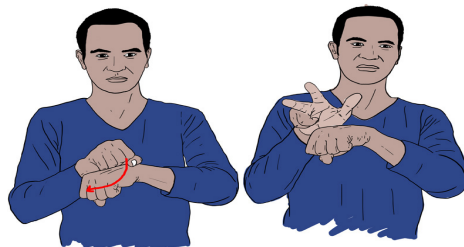
Hargge



Oshinchcha



Samba



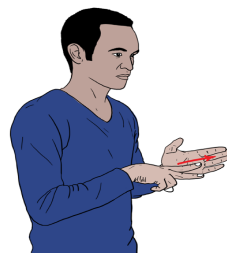
Iboola



Tayfoode



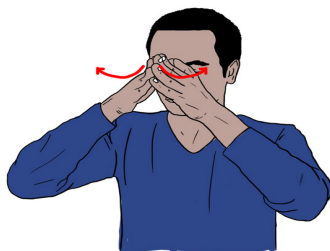
Bakteere



Vayrese



Anqqasha



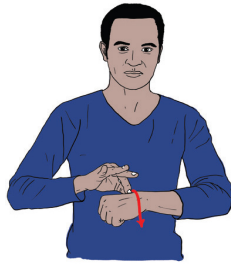
Akeeka



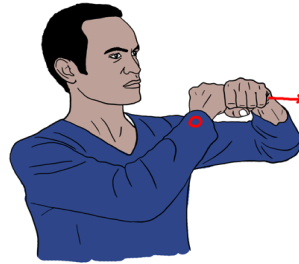
Teqetha

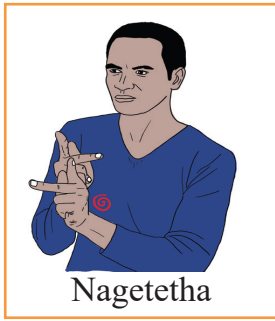


Geeshatetha



Maduntha





2. HAYZO /BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyappe sinthe oyichchiya oysha

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida asttamaariya/ey loythidi qonccissana. Hintte asttamaariw/riya loythi kaallidi oyshatas qonccissidi zaaro immite.

1. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya hargge geetettiyssati ayba aybee?
2. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya hargeti ay ogera aadhdhiyakko odite.
3. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeti harggiya asappe paxa asakko aadhdhienna mela ay oothanaas koshshii?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

KAASSA

Issi payatetha eranchchay tamaaretas immida qonccisetha

Payatetha eranchcha: Hachchi asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta aybatetha; aadhdhiya ogiyanne harggey payatetha bolla; kaha bollanne; issippetethi duussa bolla gathiya qoha bolla tobbana. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya hargge gishin ay melatii?

Iyerus: Asappe haraakko aadhdhees guussay: harganchcha asappe paxakko aadhdhees guussi.

Payatetha eranchcha: Daro lo77o! asappe hara asakko aadhdhiya hargegeti ayba aybee?

Eliyas: Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeti oshinchcha, goofina Hargge, Eedise, iboola h. h. m

Payatetha eranchcha: keehi daro lo77o! qommora qonccida harggeti asappe asakko aadhdhyay waanidii?

Zebeba: oshinchchi aadhdhey vayerese gaason oshinchcha oykkida asi qufishin woy hadhdhishishin hargganchchaappe paxaakko aadhdhanas dandda7ees.

Meqides: samba harggey TB geetettiya bakteeriya; HIV/Eedise geetettiya harggeti dumma dumma ogera issi asappe hara asakko aadhdhishin Ibooli qassi harggey oyqqida asappe hara asakko carkkora, boshetethan woy harggey oyq-qida asi go7ettidabata boshon h.h.m aadhdhees.

Shemsu: asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta kaaletthiya dumma dumma nonhata hessatikka cuuchcha, kasttolle, isonne hara entta melata.

Leykun: Tayfodey aadhdhey iitida haathe ushan, wogara kaxxonna katha muussan, geeshatethaa naagennan ayfa ayfeta muussan aadhdhanas dandda7ees.

Payatetha eranchcha: keehi daro lo77o! Hayssa asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta teqanaas ay ooyhanaas koshshii?

ILini: Pa bolla, ma7uwanne heeraa geeshatethaa naaganaas koshshees, qufisishinne hadhdhishishin nu doonanne siidhiya maarabera kammanaas koshshees, gelo-ekoppe sintha asho gahetetha polennan ago, issoy issira qashe-tethi/dosettethi woy konddome go7etethi.

Liul: Qomora qonccidayssa bolla gujjiyayssii ubba wode kushe haathan saamunara meechche, kaatha geeshatetha naagidi muussi, iita haatha uyennan ago, iita haathan meechchanne wadho ago, hiitha afilata geeshshi ma7o h.h.m naagettanaas koshshees.

Payatetha eranchcha: Hiza asappe asakko aadhdhiya hargge aybatethaa, aadhdhiya ogetanne naagetetha ogeta akeekideta hessadan heeran de7iya asaa tamarso koshshees.



Meeze Issa

Asttamaareera/iyara gididi hayssappe qommon shiiqida kaassaa loythi nab-babidaappe guye kaalliya oyshata zaarite.

1. Oshinchchi hargganchappe paxa asakko waanidi aadhdhii?
2. Tobba gididon aappun asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeti de7oonaa?
3. oofina harggey asappe hara asakko aybira aadhdhii?
4. Goofina harggey aadhdhiya bakteerey ay geetettii?
5. Iboola harggey aadhdhiya ogeti ayba aybee?
6. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta waatidi teqqanee?
7. Tobban qonccida mela carkkora hargganchchaappe paxa asakko aadhdhi harggeti ayba aybee?

Meeze Nam77a

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata bolla cugan tobbidaappe guye ayfe qofa cugaa kaafati kifile tamaaretas shiishite.

1. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta teqqanas woy dhayssanas kawosinne asaas ayba aawatethi de7ii?
2. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeti issi asa bolla, keetha asaa bolla nne gade bolla gathiya qohay ayba aybee?
3. Asappe asakko aadhdhiya harggeta teqqanas dandda7ettikko dhayssanas hintteppe /tamaaretappe/ waaatanaw bessii?

3. HAASAYA /QONCCISETHI

Ooso 3.1

Meega qofa medho

Meeze Heedza

Kaalliya qaalati ay kochcha malaatata go7ettidi kumetha meega qofa loythi medhdhidi Tophphiya malaata doonan asttamaariw/riya bessite.

1. Aadhetha
2. Hargge

3. Geeshatetha
4. Naagetetha
5. Teqetha

Meeze Heedza

Kaalliya qaalata ay kalaata koyiyaakko shaakkidaappe guye waanidiTophphiya malaata doonan qoncciyaakko asttamaariw/riya bessite.

Malla: harggeta: hargge - ta (hargge + daro)

Qohata: qoha – ta (qoha + daro)

1. Suusanchchata
2. Qaamiyssata
3. Bakteereta
4. Aathiya
5. Amantetha

Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Issa:

Asappe asakko aadhdhiya

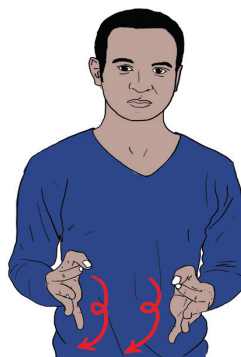
Kushe medho:Nam77u kushen “W”/9
paydo kushiya medho/

Kushey simmiyaaso: Gina

Kushiya medhoy sheppiya bessa: Tiraara
gina/tiraa sintha/

Kushe qaatha: Tiraa sintha eho

Bolla/sintha/qaatha: Qaaxxenna



Malla Nam77a:

Hargge

Kushe medho:Issi kushera “5” paydo medho

Kushey simmiyaaso: Haddirssakko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiya bessa: som77uwas miye baggara

Kushe qaatha: giddo biradhdhya
som77uwas miyera bochchidi ush-
achchakko xaati

Bolla/sintha/qaatha: som77o tukkees.



Malla Heedza:

Oshinchcha

Kushe medho: Issi kushera “S”

Kushey simmiyaaso: Haddirssakko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiya bessa:shemppiyaso;
doona gina

Kushe qaatha: qufe malaata oothidi huuphiya
Guyenne sintha qaaso.

Bolla/sintha/qaatha: Metersha gertto medhdhidi
sintha yidi ayfiya qilimees.



Malla Oydda:

Goofina hargge

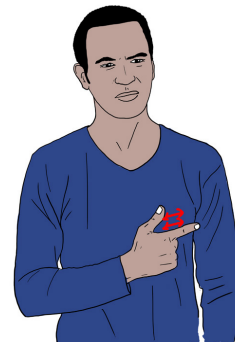
Kushe medho: ushachcha kushiya “L”

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiya bessa: haddirssa tiran

Kushe qaatha: ushachcha “L” kushiya haddirssa
tiran cachcha

Bolla/sintha/qaatha: som77uwa tukees



Malla Ichchasha:

Iboola

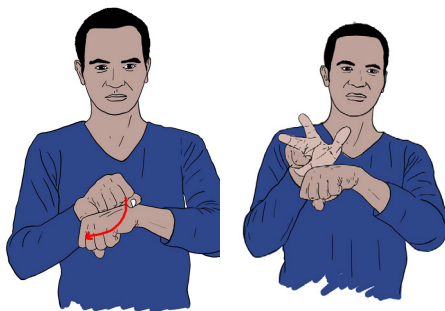
Kushe medho: ushachcha kushiya “S” nne “3” haddirssa kushiya”S”

Kushey simmiyaaso: Nam77u kusheekka
duge ziqqi guussi

Kushiya medhoy sheppiya bessa: Tiraara
gina

Kushe qaatha: ushachcha “S” kushey had-
dirssa “S” kushiya zokkuwa bolla wothidi
ushachchakko “3” paydo medhdhidi yuusho

Bolla/sintha/qaatha: Guuthara doon
dooyettes



Malla Usuppuna:

Taypoyde

Kushe medho: Issi kushen

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiya bessa: Som77on

Kushe qaatha: kushey som77o bolla wothid
xaatti

Bolla/sintha/qaatha: Som77o tukkees.



Meeze Ichchasha

Qommon shiiqida malladan kaalliya maatata paatite.

1. Bakteere
2. Vayrese
3. Iitaba /anqasha/
4. Geeshatetha
5. Teqetha
6. Naagetetha
7. Aakime
8. Dhale

Ooso 3.3

Bessa, wodenne masaratha malaata doonan go7etetha

Malaata doonan gidдон бeсса/сpаce/, dаrоtеthа/аmоunt/, wоdе /tіmе/ qоnccіs-sаnаs sіnthаnnе kushе qааthаy wоlqааmа ооsо ооthеes (qаwоsа wоgааrа gаthі xеllіshіnа).

Bessa: Matan de7iyaaba woy issi asa /isiba/ mallanas issi miishiyaakko woy uraakko suure malo. Matsan woy guuthara haakkidi de7iyaabaa maallanaas sinthe qaathay wogara maadon kushiya hashiyaara gina udidi miyekko malo. Daro haaho besa mallanaas sintha qaatha loythidi made hashiyaappe dhoqqu udidi miyekko malo.

Wode: Sintha wode woy aadhdhida wode go7ettanaas malaata doonan odetti asaa sintha de7iya heeraa malo dandd7ettes. Mallas wontto, wonttife, sinthappe, kaalliya saaminttan h.h.m ha77i wode mallanaas malaata doona odettiya asa gidikko ulo ginara de7iya besa malo dandda7ettes. Mallas: ha77i, hachchi, h.h.m. Aadho wode bessanaas malaata doona haasayiya guye baggara de7iya besa woy kushe qaathaa guuye qaason go7etetha dandda7ettes. Mallas: zine, zine bayni, aadhdhida saaminttan h.h.m

Masaratetha: malaata doonan darotetha daro ogen qonccissanaas dandda7ettes. Koyroy daro giya malaataa sunthappe kaallidi gelison. Mallas: tamaareta geyssa malaata doonan tamaarenne daro giya malaatata zaari zaari go7etetha. Nam77anthoy: malaata zaarethon. Mallas: me77is giya malaata zaarerethishin mentherethis gidees. Haray qassi qaathaa zaareretho. Mallas: mitha giya malaata hadirssakko woy ushachcha gede haa zaari zaari qaathiya malaata bessikko daro mithata woy bazo /caakka/ giya malaata bessees.

Meeze Usuppuna

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida qoncciuwa mela kaalliyssa oyshata qonccissidi hintte astamaariw/riya bessite.

1. Maalata doonan besa mallanaas go7ettiya hiillati ayba aybee? Malla immada besa.
2. Malaata doonan matan de7iyaanne haahon de7iya woy issibaa bessiyay waatidii? Malla immada besa
3. Malaata doonan darobaa mallanaas go7ettiya ogeti ayba aybee? Malla immada besa.
4. Malaata doonan qawosa wogay daro maaddiyay ayba aybee?
5. Issi malaata doonan haasayiya asi aadho wode sintha wode bessanas/ mallanaas/ go7ettiya awssa bessay? Malla immada besa.

Ooso 3.4

Qofa Ekonne Qoncciso dandda7a

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata tobbidaappe guye Tophphiya malaata doonan hintte tobaa ayfe qofata kifile tamaaretas malaata doonan shiishite.

1. Matan woy hintte heeran de7enna asa qantha taareke giigissidi kifile tamaaretas shiishite.
2. Aadhdhida saamittan malaliyby woy iitaby gahettida /hanida tamaare dooridi gakkidabaa kifile tamaaretas shiishshanamala oothite.
3. Tamaareta gakkidabaa kaallidaappe guye ay timirtte demmidaakko laggetas shiishite.

SHEMPPO LAAPPUNA

ECHCHI AY VI /EEDISE/



Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Echchi Ay-Vii/Eedise aybatethaa paatti odana.
- ◆ Echchi Ay-Vii/Eedisey aadhdhiya ogetanne Echchi Ay-Vii/Eedise oyqettenna mela ay hananeekko paatti odana,
- ◆ Echchi Ay-Vii/Eedisera issipetetha duussaa bolla gathiya metota shaakki odana,
- ◆ Echchi Ay-Vii/Eedisera gahetethi de7iya malaatata go7ettidi malaata doona qawosa wogan meega qofa medhana.
- ◆ Dumma dumma Echchi Ay-Vii/Eedisera gahetethi de7iya malaatata paattana.

1. AYFE MALAATATA

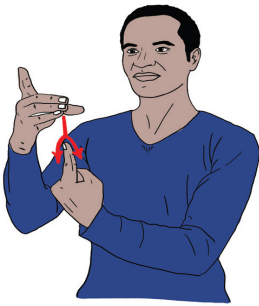
Echch-Ay-Vii



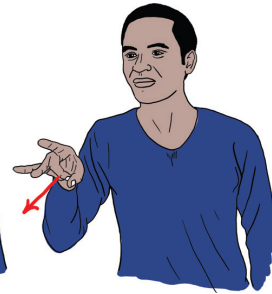
Eedise



Zareppe aadhiya hargge



kondome



Laaymatiya macca



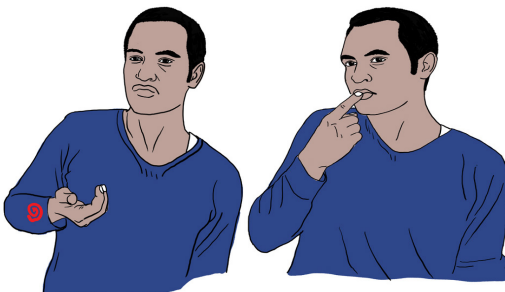
Asho gahetetha



Macca na77a qaxxaro



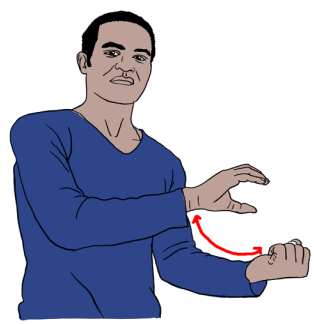
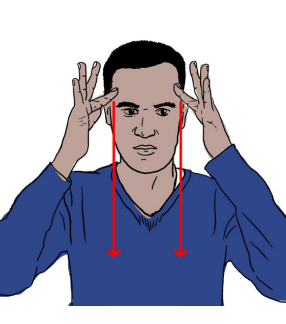
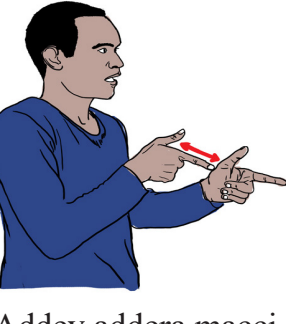
Adde na77a qaxxaro



Dhatha dhatho



Ayfe qofa

 Qixinne	 Duuqqi keyiya gargge	 Sergexe
 seele	 Hargge malaata	 Gizo
 laboratory	 Addey addera macci maccara asho gahetetha	 Isso isswas

2. HAYZO/BE7O

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyaappe sinthe oychchiya oysha

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata Tophphiya malaata doonan hintte asttama-ariya/ey loythidi qonccissoana. Asttamaariw/riya loythi kaallidi kaalliya oyshatas zaaro immite.

1. Echchi-Ay-Vii aybee?
2. Eedisey aybee?
3. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisey aadhdhiya ogetti ayba aybee?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

ZERETHAPPE ADHDHIYA HARGGENNE ECHCHI-AY-VII/EEDISE

Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisey cawco harggetappe issuwaa. Zarethappe aadhdhiya harggeti alame gidдон dhoqqa detha oyqqidi beettees. Daro aadhdhiyay asho gahetetha gaasona. Addera aqo ooson aqiya macca asati Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedis nne zerethan aadhdhiya harggen oyqettosona. Zerethan aadhdhiya harggeti dhalethin paxiyanne paxonna geettettidi nam⁷⁷an shaakettoosona. Dhalethin paxiyay zeretha harggeta qixxinne, cawco dhuuqqi keyiya (kixxissiya hargge) gidishin dhethhin paxonnay: Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise.

Eedisey Awroppa qoodan 1981 M.L ppe ha baggan erettidaba gideyssan alame dere asaas ooratha hargge. Ha harggiyas gaasoy aybeekko Awroppa nne Amerkkan daro pilggethati oosetidaappe guye Echchi-Ay-Vii gidiyayssi erettis. Echchi-Ay-Vii bootha suutha seeliya gidдон yelettidi harggiya teqqiya seeleta dhayssiya gisho ha seeleti harggiya teqqanaw wolqqi guuxana melanne daaburana mela oothees.

Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise (HIV/AIDS) Inglizethon qanxo qaalaa gidishin kaalliya birshethaa oykkees. H-Human (Asa) I-Immuno deficiency (hargge teqqetha wolqaa daaburssiya) V-Virus (bayrese) guussa gidishin Eedise guussi A-Acquired I-Immuno D-Deficiency S-Syndrome asa bolla kanchche beettiya dumma dumma harggeta shiiqo.

Haray zareppe zarekko aadhdhiya harggeti Echchi-Ay-Viira gakettidi medhet-tiyyssi Eedise hargges eesora oyqettana mala gaaso gidi qofettees. Echchi-Ay-

Vii vayresera de7iya asay ay malaatay beettennan daro laytha gam77idi hara paxa asakko aathanas dandda7ees. Gidikkoka vayresey oyqqida asi bolla giddo gelidaappe guye 3-6 ageena gidдон suutha bessidi vayresey de7iyayssa eranaas dandda7ees.

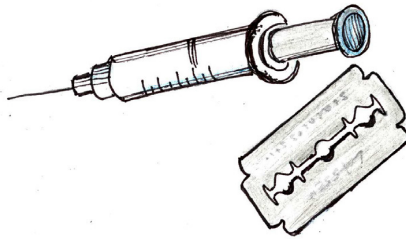
Ha7i wode alemen daro miiloonen qoqdettiya asay ha harggiyan oyqettis. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisēy oyqqettida as abolla beettiya malaatati kaalliyssata: bolla deexotethaa guuxiso, dhalethin paxennan ageenappe aadho wode utiso, ageenappe aadho bollay mishanne qufiso, bollaa kixiso, goofina harggiso h.h.m

100 ppe 95% harggey aadhey asho gahetethaana gidiyayssi erettis. Suutha baggara harggey oyqqida aayeeppē wodethaakko, oco miisheta kotha go7etethan, suutha asas immon, heeran narppē caddiyanne hara oca miisha kothe go7etethan, harggera de7iya aaya na7a dhanthon h.h.m aadhees.

Eratetha dhayon saynisen pilgethibeena iita meezeta gaason asaas de7iya iita qofan kushe /sarotan/ Eedisēy aadhdhees gidi dumma dumma iss petetha gahetetha aggana melanne entta dummayiya hanotay medhettēna mela Eedisēy aadhdhiy ogeta ero koshshees. Eedisēy issippe duussan, issippe ooso keethan ooson h.h.m Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisēy aadhdhenna.

Eedisē hano gaso teqqiya dhaley beettibeenna. Issi issi diccida gadeti harggiyappe paso gidennaashin viresiyaara de7iya asi elle Eedisē harggannchcha gidenna melanne elle hayqqonna mela oothiyas dandda7iya vayrese dosonna dhale muruutisonne hara gadgetas yedon eedisē vayresen hayqqiya asaa payduwa guuthanaasne muruutissana mala oothishe gam77is.

Gelo-ekoppe sinthe asho gahetetha oothonna, issoy issuwaara dosettidi duussa, narppene hara oco bata kothan go7etetha ago. Issippe go7etethi attonna-baa gidikko doysu/xuugethi keemikaalera/alkoolera meecha; suutha haraappe ekonne immoppe sintha suutha beso; akeekonon qoppenan asho gahetethi medhettiyade konddome wogaranne iissonnan go7etethi ; achcha miiqonne buuchcha meedo h.h.m miisheta kothe go7etetha ago; qohiya heera wogata/heera aakime/ go7etetha agonne asay go7ettonna mela tamarssu. Eedisē harggiya teqqanas maaddiya lo77o ogey payatetha naago timirtte asaa tamarssu koshshees.



Meeze Isso

Nibaabiyaappe keyida oyshata asttamaarey hinttesTophphiya mallata doonan shiishana loythi kaallidi oyshata zaaritee.

1. Zareppe zaren adhdhiya harggey aappunan shaakettii?
2. Nibaabiya gidдон aappun zareppe zaren aadhdhiya harggey paatettidee?
3. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise waatidi teqqanaas dandda7ettii?
4. Echchi-Ay-vii Vyyresen oyqethida asa bolla ayba ayba malaati beetii?
5. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise harggen oyqettenna mela ayba naagetetha koshii?
6. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise hargganchappe paxa asakko wannidi aadhdhii?
7. Nibaabiyan qonccida mela Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisey aadhdhena ogeti ayba aybee?
8. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisен oyqettida asas ay kochcha akkamo hanotaa oothanas koshshii?
9. Harggey dalgгana mela ayfe ayfebati ayba aybee?
10. Diccida gadetappe aadhdhidi dichcha bolla de7iya gadetan Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise daridi beettiya gaasoy aybee?

Ooso 2.3

Cuga ooso

Meeze Nam77a

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata bolla tobbidaappe guye ayfe qofa cugaa kaappoti kifile tamaaretetas Tophphiya malaata doonan shishite.

1. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedise keetha asaanne gade dichchaa waanidi qofhanaas dandda7ii?
2. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisey issipetetha duussaa bolla ay meto ehii?
3. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisеiya teqqanaas tamaareta aawatethay aybee?
4. Echchi-Ay-Vii/Eedisен oyqettida asata garssa qofaa iissiyabati ayba aybee?
5. Nibaabiya gidдон Ichchasu qaala sintha/wursetha somey de7iya qaala shaakki kessidi malaata doonan waati qonccissaneekko bessite?

3. HAASAYA /QONCCISO/

Ooso 3.1

Kaalliya qaalata qonccissiya malaata go7ettidi kumetha meega qofa oothidi-Tophphiya malaata doonan asttamaariw/riya bessite.

1. Eedise
2. Zerethan aadhiya hargge
3. Seele
4. Asho gahetetha
5. Gizo/qashethi/

Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Issa:

Eedise

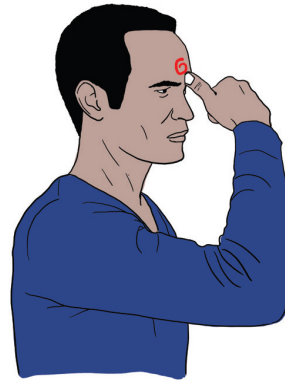
Kushe medho: Issi kushiyaara “A”

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: sum77uwan

Kushe qaatha: haddirssappe ushachchakko
yuusho

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxxenna



Malla Nam77a:

Zerethan aadhdhiya hargge

Kushe medho: Issi kushen “X”

Kushey simmiyaaso: Karekko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: haythaa
matan

Kushe qaatha: haytha dugethi shakalaakkon

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxenna



Malla Heedza:

Asho gahetetha

Kushe medho: Nam77u kushiya “1”

Kushey simmiyaaso: hadirssa pude ush-
achchay duge

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: tiraara gina

Kushe qaatha: nam77u kushiya wolgathidi
shico

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxxenna



Malla Oydda:

Konddome

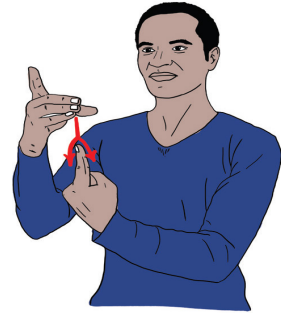
Kushe medho: haddirssaa “1” ushachchaaa

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: hashiyaara gina/
hashiya sintha

Kushe qaatha: ushachcha haddirssa “1” paydo
bolla geliso

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxxenna



Malla Ichashsha:

Azina gelenaashin addera gohetethan aqiya
macca asa

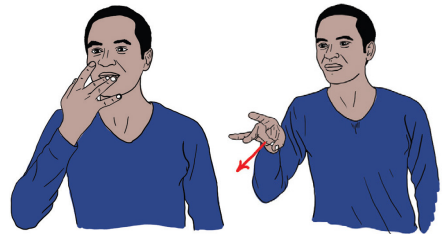
Kushe medho: Issi kushen “5” paydo

Kushey simmiyaaso: karekko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: giddo biradh-
dhiyaa xeeraa inxxarsa bosho

Kushe qaatha: malaata medho

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxxenna



Malla Usuppuna:

Macca asa qaxxara

Kushe medho: Issi kushiyan “2” paydo/maqase malaata/

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: doona bolla

Kushe qaatha: inxxarssaa xeeraara qanxxiyaa-da udo

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: inxxarssay sinthe keyeesi



Malla Laappuna:

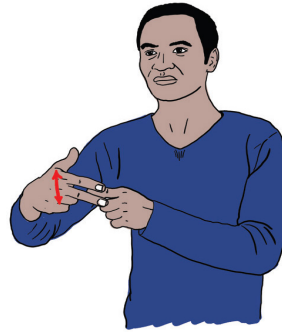
Adde asa qaxxara

Kushe medho: Issi kushiyan “2” paydo haddirssan “1” paydo medho
Kushey simmiyaaso: ushachchay giddoko haddirssay ushachchaakko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: shemppiyaso tiraa sinthan

Kushe qaatha: ushachcha “2” paydo kushey masqqale dan hanidi haddirssa malliya biradh-dhiya xeerappe qanxxo.

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxenna



Meeze Oydda

Hayssappe qommora shiiqida malaatata paatethaa malla oothidi kaalliya malaatata paatite.

1. Dhantha dhantho
2. Dhuuqqi keyiya hargge
3. Qixxinne
4. Cawco
5. Serggexe
6. Seele

7. Laabiratoore/oothi beso keetha/
8. Attumi attumara woy macci maccara asho gahetethi polo.
9. Go7etetha
10. Gizo /qashethi/

Ooso 3.3

Waatha malaatata/compound signs/

Odethiya doona nam77u qaalata gahethidi issi dummatiya birshetha de7iya ooratha medhdhiya mela malaata doonan nam77u malaatati gahethidi issi dumma birshethi de7iya ooratha malaata medhdhoosona.

Amaaratho doona waatha qaala malla:

Hayssappe qommon Amaaratho doonan shiiqida waatha qaalati nam77u qaala oykkoppe attin enti eqqiyay issi baasa. Malaata doonaykka nam77u malaatata oyqettidi/gahettidi issi baa oykkiyabati daro.

Malaata doonan waatha maatata malla:

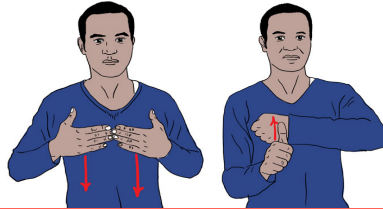
Karethä	+	micetha	=	isppaltte
Bootha	+	koote/yaakeete	=	gowne/woga ma7o/
Qorqoro	+	jabana	=	Manqorqore /shaye penttissiyaaba/

Meeze Ichchasha

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida malaata doona waatha malaatata mallaa oothidi tammu waatha malaatata oothidi asttamaariw/riya bessite.

SHEMPPO HOSPPUNA

BOLLA KIFILE PACETETHI

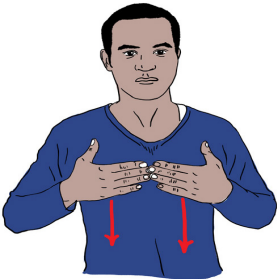
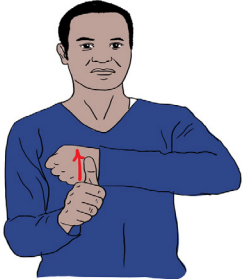
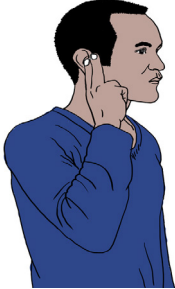
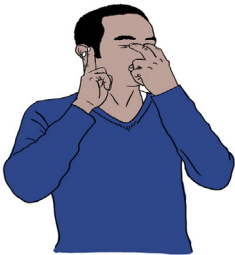
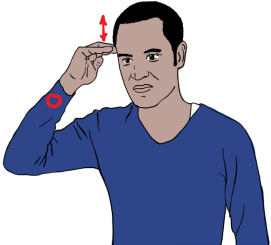
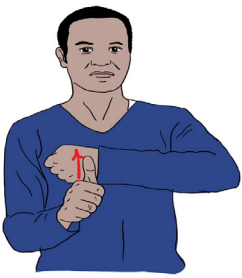


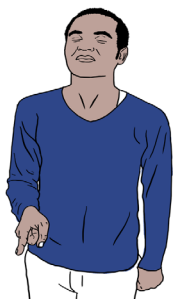
Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Bolla kifile pacetetha aybatetha qonccissi odanas
- ◆ Bolla kifile pacetetha qomota paatidi odana;
- ◆ Bolla kifile pacetethas gathiya gaasotanne ha gaasota waatidi teqqaneekko loythidi qonccissana;
- ◆ Dere asay bolla kifile pacetethas immiya bootay woy ay mele qofiyakko diraama/kaassan bessana;
- ◆ Bolla kifile pacetethara gahetethi de7iya malaatata-go7ettidi malaata doonan qawosa wogaa go7ettidi meege qofa medhdhona;
- ◆ Bolla kifile pacetethara gahetethi de7iya malaatata paatana;

1. HAASAYA /QONCCISO/

 Bolla	 Qoha/pacetetha	 Sissa ixo
 Sissanne be7o ixo	 Kaha pacetethi	 Guuthara be7o ixo
   Bollan daro meto gakethi		
 Haythara sissa	 Yuuyiya oyde/wulcher	 kiranchche



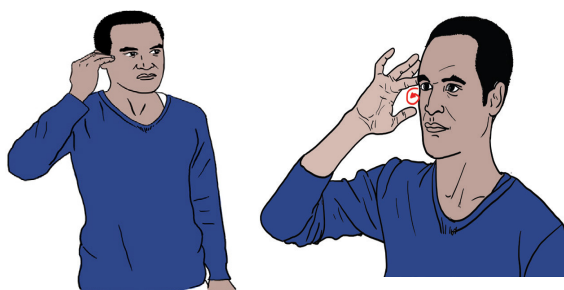
Bootha xam77a



Saho/ulo saho



Guuthara sissa



Huuphe/Kaha saho



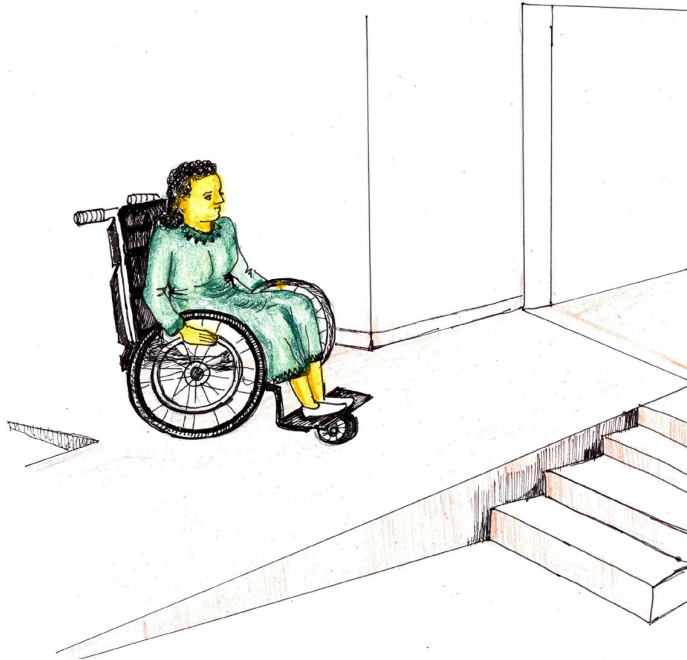
Ayfey xeellenan ixo

2. SISA /BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Tamaaretoo hayssappe garssan shiiqida bolla kifile pacceta maaddiya mi-
ishetanne shaakkiya malaata be7idi issi issi bolla kifile pacetethas suure birshe-
tha hintte asttamaarees/iyas qonccissi bessitee.





Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

BOLLA KIFILE PACETETHI

Bolla kifile pacetethi nam77u huuphebatan medhetees. Issoy yelettidaappe guye asi oothidanne medheta meto gaason gakkées. Nam77antho gaasoy erettonna ogera bolla kifile bolla metora yeletethi. Yelettanaappe sinthe medhettiya bolla kifile pacetethi geyssi wodetha wode daro ushsha uykko, siggaara cuyissikko h.h.m melabati goetethan medhettanaas dandda7ees. Hara gaasoti erettonna ogera aadhdhanas dandda7iya bolla kifile pace gaasoti de7oosona. Issi issi wode yelettiya wode gaden/heeran/ yelissiya asi yelissishinne hara naagetetha pacenne hara yeletetha gaasora medhettiyaaba.

Gidoppe attin daro wode bolla kifile metoy wodera koshshiya dhale demiko woy koshshiya made oothikko digietana /aggana/ dandda7iyaaba. Ayfe xee-lo meto melay, kushe toho metoy, sissa metoy, kaha qofa metoy, gatha kifile metonne hara hessa mela bolla kifile pacetethi wodera koshshiya paytetha made immiya eranchchatan made ooso oosettiko teqqanaas dandda7ettees. Issi issi bolla kifile metoti qohiya woy binippe meezetida gade oosota gaason medhettanas dandda7ettees. Asaa qofa tamarssidi laamon ha metuwa teqetha dandda7ettees. Pilggi be7ishin bolla kifile pacetetharanne manqqotethara woli oyqettidaba. Gidikkonne keetha asaa duussa detha giigison hanida mela katha dhayonne geisha haathe dhayo gaason medhettiya bolla kifile pacetetha loythi-di guuthanaas dandd7ettees.

Daro asaa matan bolla kifile pacetethi dumma dumma asoi adhidanne medheta metota ay wode gakkanaw dandda7iyaakko issi wode medhettiyaaba gidenaas-hin xoossa hanqqo mela oothi xeelliyssan metoy gakkiiya asaa shemppo bolla iita/qohiya/ metoy medhettanas dandda7ees. Ha iita xeeloinne qofan bolla kifile meto teqetha gidin metoy gakkidaappe giigisos tonggo ekkanaw asaas de7iya hashetethay /maadey/ guuxxana mela oothis.

Hessa gisho asaa xeeluwa bolla kifile pacetethi de7iya asata de7uwa laam-manas zaaridi tango eko koshees. Ha metoy sissa ixo gidikko sissa keenaa gujjya hayziya miisha made oothana mela woy malaata doonaa birshshiya asa demmana mala ooso, metoy bolla/physical disability/ gidikko metuwa /qouwa/ bessan asi oythiya kushe woy goho maadeta go7ettana ooso. Tuuyiya oyde demmana mela ooso. Metoy kaaletthiya /ehiya/ xeelo ixo gidikko be7iya mela qonccissiya manxxire demana ela ooso. Keehi deexo meto gidikko kumetha birillenne bootha xam77a made demmana mela ooso. Metoy huuphe/kaha / di-chcha meto gidikko metuwa mela tamarssonne eratetha loohiso ooso oothanas koshshees.

Meeze Issa

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshshata asttamaariya/re y qonccissi shiishana akeekan kaallidi oyshatas zaaro immite.

1. Bolla kifile pacetethas gaasuwa paattite odite.
2. Bolla kifile metoy awude medhettii?
3. Asaa iita xeelonne qofan bolla kifile pacetetha bolla gathiya metoy aybee?
4. Dumma dumma bolla kifile pacetetha de7iya asatas maaddiya asi oothida miishata paati odite?
5. Bolla kifile paccida asas ooratha ooso/ made ooso imoy ay maaddii?

Meeze Nam77a

“A” garssan shiiqida bolla kifile pacetetha qommota “B” garssan shiiqida metuwa guuxissanas go7ettiya made miishatara dabboyon zaaruwa hintte ast-tamaariw/riya bessite.

“A”

“B”

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1. Ayfe xeelo ixo | A. Malaata doona birshshiya/haytha sissa |
| 2. Haytha sissa ixo | B. Kiranchche/Yuuyiya oyde |
| 3. Tohora hemessa ixo | C. Birile/bootha xam77a |
| 4. Huuphe/qofa / guuxetha | D. Eratetha loohiso |

Meeze Heedza

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida cuga tobbidi hintte tobbi hintte kaapuwa baggara kifile tamaaretas shiishite.

1. Bolla kifile pacetetha teqqanas ay oothanaw koshshi?
2. Bolla kifile pacetetharanne manqotethara gahetethi de7iya mela odettees. Gaasoy aybee?
3. Gade wogata, guussatanne meezetidabati bolla kifilepaccida asa bolla ayba kaha bolla qoha gathiyaakko tobbite.
4. Bolla kifile paccida asatas zaari ooso/maadey ayba aybee?

3. ODA

Ooso 3.1

Kalliya qaalati oykkiya/ bessiya/malaatata go7ethidi kumetha meega qofa oothidi hintte asttamaariw/ya bessite.

1. Bolla kifile
2. Qoha/ pacetethi
3. Zaari ooso/giigiso
4. Meto
5. Made

Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Isso:

Bolla

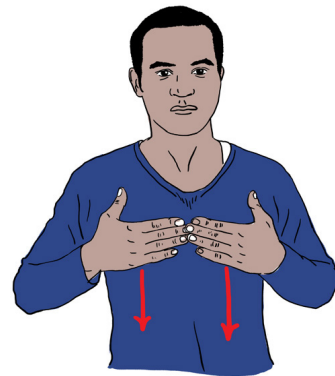
Kushe medho: Nam77u kushiya paydo

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: hashen

Kushe qaatha: Tirappe ukokko wooso

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: Qaaxxenna



Malla Nam77a:

Qoha

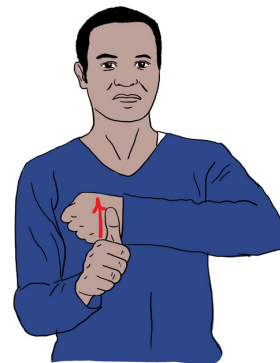
Kushe medho: Haddirssa ushachcha kushiya haddirssaa “S”

Kushey simmiyaaso: ushachcha kushey haddirssako; haddirssay giddoko simees.

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: tiraara gina

Kushe qaatha: ushachchay kushey haddirssa kushiyas “S” zokko baggara pude keso

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxxenna



Malla Heedza:

Ayfey xeelonnan ixo

Kushe medho: Issi kushera “2” paydo

Kushey simmiyaaso: Giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: ayfe bolla

Kushe qaatha: “2” paydo kushiya ayfe bolla
wothidi dugekko hano

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: ayfiya qilimethi



Malla Oydda:

Sissa ixo

Kushe medho: Issi kushen

Kushey simmiyaaso: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: haytha bolla

Kushe qaatha: haytha bosho

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxenna



Malla Ichashsha:

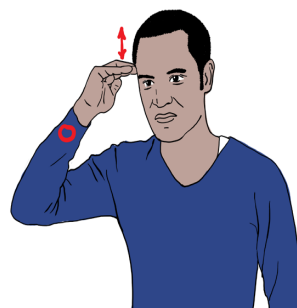
huuphe/kaha/ qofa guuxetha

Kushe medho: dakkotita

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: miye baggara
som77uwan biradhdheta xeeraara bosho

Kushe qaatha: duge, pude qaaso

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxenna



Malla Usuppuna:

Guuthara sissa

Kushe medho: : dakkotita

Kushey simmiyaaso: dugekko

Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: haythan

Kushe qaatha: kushe biradhdheta haythakko oothidi
Guyenne sintha qaaso
Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxenna



Malla Laappuna:

Bollan saho/hargge/
Kushe medho: Nam77u kushen
“5”
Kushey simmiyaaso: gina
Kushiya medhoy sheppiyaso: Tira
sintha



Kushe qaatha: Nam77u kusheta
gita biradhenne malliya biradhe
baggara gorddon malliya biradh-
dhiya zokkuwa adde biradhdhera kushiya qaaqaa bochchana mela ooso.

Bolla/sintha qaatha/: qaaxenna

(Ha paatethay bessiya asho geysa; saho giya malaatay bessey hargge giya malaata go7etetha dandda7ettees.)

Meeze Ichchasha

Qommon qonccida malaatata paatetha malla oothidi kaalliya malaatata paatite.

1. Ayfe guuthara demo
2. Be7onne sissa ixo
3. Odetetha/haasaya
4. Meto/dano
5. Kaha
6. Zaareretho/daro
7. Haytha/sisiya so
8. Bolla kifile paccida asa bessappe besse efiyaba
9. Kiranchche
10. Bootha xam77a/baanas malliya xam77a

Ooso 3.3

kaassa

BOLLA KIFILEY PACCIDAYSSATA QAMMA

Bolla kifile paccidaysata qamma melatissidi bollan metoy asaa pedereshine ooso kaappoy issi gaazexanchaara oothida oyshonne zaaro.

Gaaazexancha: koyrothada oyshasinne zaaruwas dosiya /koyiya gisho galatays; hinttena erissiyaako?

Dn/Xilahune: Xilawne xehaye geetethays; Tophphiyan bolla kifile pacetetha becerawe maabara pedereshine ooso kaapo

Gaaazexancha: bolla kifile pacetetha qommi ays bonchchetii?

Dn Xilahune: bonchchetiya gaasoy asaas qoppana mela timirtte immanaassa.

Gaaazexancha: ay mela qofa?

Dn Xilahune: bolla kifile paccida asi pacetethi teqqennashin timirtten, ooson, issipetetha duussan gina duussa daanas dandda7iyayssa asaa hayssa erishee qohiya guussata nne oosota essana mela imettiya qofiso/timirtte.

Gaaazexancha: bolla kifile metoy de7iya asa bolla gakkiya qohiya guussati nne oosothiyabati aybee?

Dn Xilahune: qohiya guusatia geysati: asay eronnaashin odettiya odata, guusatanne tosseta gidishin qohiya oosoti: bolla kifile paccana mela ooso, tamaaro dandd7okkona gidi teqethi.

Gaaazexancha: bolla kifile pace asata bonchchethiya qammay awdee?

Dn Xilahune: bonchchethey laythan laythan Balbala 24 woy Awroppa qoodan December 3 bonchchettees.

Gaaazexancha: baaley awan bonchchetii?

Dn Xilahune: baaley Alame dethana gidiya gisho ubba bessana.

Gaaazexancha: baaley waatidi bonchchiwna?

Dn Xilahun: baaley bonchchettiyay dumma dumma oda aathiya/ iradoone, tel-ebizhine/dumma dumma progiraamyann oosoninne shiiqidai tobbon, bola pace-tetha bolla tobbon ,bolla pace asa ooso murutata ehiso h.h.m

Gaaazexancha: bolla kifile pacce asa oosoy ayba aybee?

Dn Xilahune: Enttikka hara bolla kifiley kumetha asadan ay oosonkka oothanas dandda7oosona.

Gaaazexancha: Hessa gidikko aybis ooso bessan daridi de7okkonaa?

Dn Xilahune: gaasoykka asaa qofa wobbetethana. Bolla kifile paccetethi de7iya asi ooso dandda7enna mela qoppiyssan ooso keethay entta oosissanas dosokkona. Gidoppe attin kaseyssappe ha7i ooso bessan daridi beettoosona.

Gaaazexancha: kaseppe ha77i lo77o giya gaasoy aybee?

Dn Xilahune: asaa qofay wodeppe woden giigishe yidissan yidayssaninne gade Tophphiyan zoretethan aysiya kawotetha oosoy bolla kifile pacetethi de7iya maatata dosotetha pirma ekkida gaasona.

Gaaazexancha: wurssethan aathiya kiiti de7ikko dandda7aasa.

Dn Xilahune: baaley ubba kililetan bonchchettana mela kawonne kawoba gidenna eqota kale/made/ ooso oothana mela oychchana

Gaaazexancha: galatays!

Dn Xilahune: takka galatays!

Meeze Usuppuna

Hayssappe qommon Dn Xilahuneranne Gaazexanchchaara oyshonne zaaro oothidayssadan cugan gididi kaalliya kaalesota bolla qantha kaassa, qalan oyshonne zaaro giigissidi kifile tamaaretas shiishite.

1. Bolla kifilen meto de7iya asttamaarenne tamaare kaassa/dirama oothide
2. Bolla kifilen metoy de7iya yela asanne payatetha eranchcha woy higge eranchch gididi kaassa/diraama oothite.
3. Bolla kifilen metoy de7iya tamaarenne timirtte keethaa kaappo gididi kaassa/diraama oothite.
4. Bolla kifilen metoy de7iya yela asanne heera asa gididi kaassa/diraama oothite

Ooso 3.4

Lame sunthata malaata doonan

Malaata doonan qofa laamerthiya malaata doonan woy sunthata bessanas matan de7iyaaba aykkoy baynna besa lame suntha mela go7ettoosona. Mi-isheta woy sunthata issi too siyikko woy xeegeidaappe guye sunthaa zaari zaari xeegokkona. Na7aw, Na7ee nne Ta giya malaata go7ettanas odettiya asa sinthan de7iya bessaa malliya biradhdhiyaara malo gidishin intte giya geyssa qonccissanas /bessanas/ malliya biradhe tiraara gina de7iya pace besa had-dirssappe ushachcha gaaaso koshshees. I woy Iya giyayssa malaata bessanas haasayiyssappe ushachcha woy haddirssa woy haddirssa baggara de7iya besa

malliya biradhdhera besso gidishin entta giya malaata qonccissanas/bessanas/qassi malliya biradhdhiya haddirssa woy ushachcha baggara guyeppe sintha qaaso koshshees. Odettiya asi matan hara malliya biradhdhiya hashiyappe dhoqqu oothidi besso koshshees. Ha odettida asi woy miishi de7iya bessi haahon bessanas maaddees.

Hayssappe haray qassi odettiya asa sintha woy miyera de7iya bessa yohaadde/subject/ nne kaaloodde/object/ gahetetha bessees. Maataa qaaso nne simmiya bessa oothiya oosuwa mela besso.

Mallas: Ta inttes immana

Neeni taas immana.

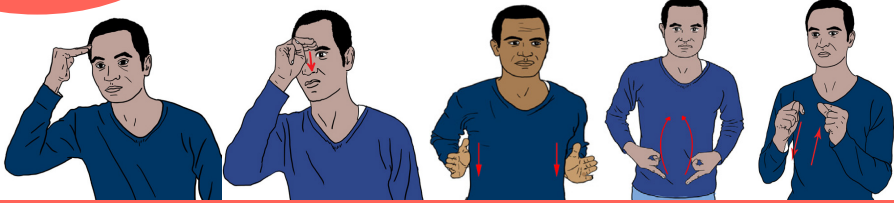
Ha nam77u meega qofata gididon de7iya malaatati misatoosona. Dumma dumma birshethi immana mela oothiday malaatati kushe qaatha gidiya gisho” Ta nees immana” giyassas “imo” giya malaata odiya asappe siyiya asakko qaaxiyba gidishin “Neeni taas immana” geysse “imo” giya malaata haasayiya asi qaaxxiyaba.

Meeze Laappuna

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida lame suntha baaso oothidi Ichchashu lame sunthi bessiya meega qofa oothidi asttamaariw/ya bessite.

SHEMPPO UDDUFUNA

NU DEREN ERETTIDA ARTSTETA HUUPHE TAARIKE

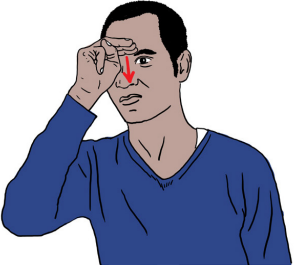
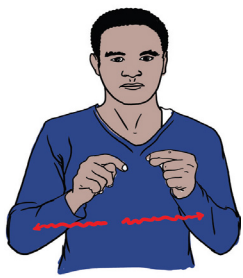
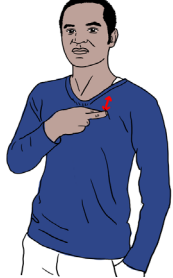


Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Dumma dumma erettida yethanchata huuphe taarikiya akeekidi laggetas qonccissa;
- ◆ Yethanchcha aybatethanne qommota qonccissi odana
- ◆ Yethanchchati gade dichchaas ay made immiyakko cugan tobbidi kifile tamarretas qonccissana;
- ◆ Sissa metoy de7iya yethanchchata huuphe taarike shiishshana;
- ◆ Hillaranne yethanchchara gahetethi de7iya malaata go7ettidi meega qofa medhdhana
- ◆ Hiillanne yethar gahetethi de7iya malaatata paattana

1. AYFE QOFATA

		
Hiilla	Era	Yethanchcha
		Suntho
misilanchcha	diriya/shal77iya asa	
		
Gedara qakkanaw dentho	Eratetha macara	Taarike
		
Woga	Amino	

2. HAYZO/BE7O/

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyappe sintha oychchiya

Tamaaretoo hayssappe garssara shiiqida Tophphiyan de7iya yethanchchata misiliya be7idi misiliyappe qommon shiiqida oyshata qonccissi zaarite.

1. Hayssi uray oona gettitiwnaa?
2. Hayssi uray erethiday aybinee?
3. Hayssa uraaba ay eriyaakko qanthara odite



Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

Kushe Hiila

Alame loret Afworqe Takiley pudehaa shawa zoonen Ankkobere Kataman Xiqimayta 12 gallassan, 1925 M.L yelettidosona. Loythay timirttes gakkishin 1tho dethaane 2tho detha timirttiya heeran de7iya Ankkobere timirtte keethan taaariidosona; Loret Afworqe Takiley misile misilo hiilli keehidi de7iya gisho taaariya dawtaran, godan, warqqaten h.h.m malaliya misileta misilidosona.

Looret Afworqe Takiley 2tho detha timirttiya wurssidappe guye Ingilize gade manddisetetha loohanas Okisfordenne Kambireji bidi taaaranas keehidi wudiya gisho yaa bidi taaaranas oysha shiishshidosona. Gidikkonne he wode daro Awoppa Yunburusteta gelidi taaaranas laatine pidale eroy attonnaba gidiya gisho nam77u laytha laatine pidale taaaron de7ishin misile macarara dumma dumma geedaridi ekkanaw koyidayssan geedarettidi aadhdhidi manddisetethanne doona timirtte aggid Lendenen de7iya hiila eretetha akadaamen misile, medho hilla, keetha keexonne masttote ooso/tiyo/ taaaridi anjjettidosona. Yankka dumma dumma misile oosota shiishon kumetha Awroppan Keehippe malaliyanne gita oosota oothidi nashettidosona.

Looret Afworqe Takiley panthatethan Awroppan lo77o/gashtta/ duussa doona mela oothiya dumma dumma hiillinne qaada/anjjoy de7ikkonne yelettida gadiw aggidi hara gaden de7anaas koyibeenna giisho pantta gade simmdi pantta koyro oosuwa 1947 M.L Adisaaba kataman giigiso keetha adaraashen gigisidi koyro kawo Hayle Sillasen anjjettidi dooyiddosona. Oosota malalettidi be7is, gidoppe attin Looret Afworqe Takiley eratetha koyida giisho ha hiillaa dichchanas Giriken,Ixaaliyan, Perenssayen, S.Penaninne Porchugaale Yuuyidi timirtte immiya /loohisiya bessa bidi loohidosona. Ubbaraka Ingglize gade pantta era loythi loohidaappe guye Parsenne Batikanne gaden buqurati de7iya bessen beettidi Tophpha bataskaana misiletas dumma dumma gidida kaalli xeelo ooso oothidi gita era demmidosona.

Daro al77onne koyettiya Loorit Afworqe Takiley Tophphiya muuziqanchchay 1959 M.L shiishida misile shiishi besiyason keehi nashettida Afirkka bini tarikiya bessiya misiliya beeraawe buqurati uttiyason de7ana mela woytidi dhayonna tophphiya taarike shaalodan enttayssi uttis. Hayssanne hara oosotan Tophphiya kawo gidida koyro Hayle Silaasey woyto maabaran koyro hiilla macaran woytettidosona.

1954 M.L kumetha Afirkka asay walloti daana melanne pantta maatas oothida baaxey daro minnida wode entti Afirkka asa eratetha baasonne duussa hanota/woga qonccissiya misile oothidosona. Hayssappe haray qassi zoretethan oothi-

ya kawoti issipetethay Afirkka ikkonoomme komishine ayfe/huuphe/ oothiya son Afirkka iita dhuma laythan Afirkka asaa qaatha bessiya misilo ogiya masttoten misilidosona.

Entti zambbo/goob/ misile oosotan daro dosethiyssa nu gadiyas gita sunthinne goobatethi imissidosona. Masqqala ciishsha gidi sunthida miisiliya hewode hedzu xeetu sha77an bayzo gin bayzoko gid hachi gaso gametidi yeletas aathidosona. Enti eretida/goba/ misile oowan kehi malalliyaba gidiysa xetuppe dariya woytota demidaysappe aadhdhidi dumma dumma bonchchonne bonchcho sunthata demidosona.

“Alemen Loythidi bonchchetida Looret meetir misilanchcha” getetiya bonchcho sunthay entas imettin Alamenen daro oso oothida 200 Asata sunthara enta sunthayenne gadethay xaafettidi Tophphiya banddirara ageena bolla yedettidi ageena bolla uttis.

Alamen Looret meetir misilanchcha Afworqe Takile gadiyas eratetha osoon kanchche giddenaashin paashisitte olla wode nu gadeppe ektetida Aksuume Hawulittiya zarissiya komite tuma shaaluwa nu gade simmana meela gita oso othidosona. Ha gadiya dosiy gooba Tophphiya yeletay Okola 2/2004 M.L ganje harggen ha Alameppe hayqon shaahettidosona.

Nigstti maxaappe shaye 9 payddo 102 Okola 2004 M.L gigidi ektetida

Meeze Issa

Nibaaba baaso oothidi kaalliya oyshatas Tophphiya malaata doonan hintte astamaarees/yas zaao immite.

1. Alame looreti meetire misilanchchay Afworqe Takiley oothida huuphe huuphe oosota paatite
2. Kare gade laamettishin heedzu xeetu sha77u biran bayzikke gidi yeletaas oothida misiley ay geetetii?
3. Alame Loorit meetire misilanchchay Afiworqe Takiley eratetha macaran oothidayssappe gujjidi biittaas loythidi oothiday aybee?
4. Alame loorit meetir misilanchcha Afiworqe Tekiley mandisirttiya aggida gaasoy aybee?
5. Alame loorit meetir misilanchcha Afiworqe Takiley 1tho nne2 tho dethaa timirttiya tamariday awanee?
6. Alame loorit meetir misilanchcha Afiworqe Takiley na7atetha woden misile dandda7atetha woygidi qonccissidee?

7. Alame loorit meetir misilanchcha Afiworqe takiley 1954 M.L an ay oothi-donaa?
8. Alame loorit meetir misilanchcha Afiworqe Takiley koyro pantta oosuwa dooyiday awanee?

Ooso 2.3

Nibaabe

Issi eratethabaa asttamaariya/ey tamaaretara oothida tobbā.

Asttamaare: Eranchcha guussi ay guusee?

Almaaz: Eranchcha guussi dumma dumma osotan eratethay erethida/qonccida asatas imettida suntha

Robel: Asttamaarey eranchcha sunthee ye asas buzo sunthee?

Asttamaare: Zaaro immanaw dandda7iyay oonee?

Gemal: guusi Ingilizatho qaalappe ekettidabaa gidishin birshethay dumma dumma era/hiilla oosota bolla maadettida asata guussa.

Kirubel: artist geyssi entta/oosuwa oothiya asa suntha gidikko eratethan dem-miya sunthay aybee?

Asttamaare: daro lo77o oysha! Kirubela oyshaas zaaro immo dandda7iya oonee?

Ziyaada: artist ooso suntha; ooso sunthay Inglizethon art giya amaaratho birshethan geetettees.

Asttamaare: ziyaada immida zaaruwas kushe baqqite; tamaareto arttera/erate-tha oosota giddon geleyssati ayba aybee?

Marad: yethanchcha, misilanchcha, qalame tiyiya asa h.h.m

Asttamaare: daro lo77o! harayshe?

Meron: dumma dumma medhdhota medho, muuziqa miishata kaassa, durssa.

Asttamaare: Hachchi ubbatikka daro lo77o kushettideta! Hara hiilla/eran moodettiyaabay aybee?

Daani7ela: Toho denthidi qakethi

Me7aza: Toho denthi qakethi hiillee?

Asttamaare: Toho denthidi qakethi hiilla. Gidoppe attin toho denthi qakethi hiilla geetettenna. Toho denthidi qakkiya asa woy mastter geetettees. Daro lo77o ha77i hillanchchatu gade dichchaas ay mela maaddiyaako odana asi de7ii?

Aazeb: ooso qaada medhon oosoy baynna asaa paydo guuxiso,kareppe, dumma dumma bessappe yidi be7iya asata xeezanaas.

Asttamaare:harayshe?

Efiratta: yelletappe yeletaakko wogaa, taarikiya, amanuwa aathanas maaddees.

Tamirat: keetha gidдон be7anaw lo77iyabanne lo77o bessata loythanaas.

Poziya: gade dusatethi gujjees

Asttamaare: eranchchata/hiillanchchata gades de7iya siiquwa waatidi bessii?

Yoosefa: gadebaa yithi, dumma dumma medhetan lo77o bessata misilo woy medhon giigssidi beson yeletay gadiya dosana mela oosoy dandda7ettees.

Asttamaare: Nu gaden de7iya eranchchata ooso malla immite.

Meymuna: dumma dumma gade yethata, Aksuume hawlittiya, laalibela bataskaana, Nejaashi ogiya, Harare gimbbiya, paasile kawo keethaa h.h.m

Okoki: xiya toosso shuchchati, dumma dumma misileti woga woy ha77i wode durssati h.h.m

Asttamaare: kushe baqqite! Ubbatikka loythi kushethideta hachchi eranne eratheta/hiillanne/ hiillanchcha birshethaanne gadessinne he eranchchaas ay go77a immiyaakko erida.





Meeze Heedza

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida tobbaa baaso udidi kaalliya oyshata qonccissidi zaarite.

1. Hiilla/era guussi ay guussee?
2. Eranchcha/hiillanchcha guussi ay gussee?
3. Hiillan eran/ moodettiya ayba aybee?
4. Hiilla/hiilla oosoy oothiya asa, gade ay maaddiyaakko paatti odite
5. Hiillatiya asati gade dosana mela waanidi maaddi?

3. HAASAYA/QONCCISO/

Ooso 3.1

Meega qofa medho

Meeze Heedza

Kaalliya qaalati ay malaatata oykkiyaakko maatata go7ettidi meega qofata oothidi astamaariw/yaTophphiya malaata doonan bessite.

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Hiilla | 3. Wallotethi |
| 2. Eranchcha/hiillanchcha | 4. Hiillaba |

Ooso 3.2

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Isso:

hiilla

Kushe medho:

Kushey simmiyas: karekko simmees.

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: som77o

Kushe qaatha: som77uppe siidhiyaakko
duge ooso /duge wodhisethi/

Bolla/sintha qaatha: qaaxenna



Malla Isso:

Toho denthidi qaketha

Kushe medho: nam77u kushe medho

Kushey simmiyas: Haddirssa kushiyappe phalqqe gidees

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: Hashera gina

Kushe qaatha: nam77u kushetta issi baggi oothidi maara maaran sinthanne guye ooso

Bolla/sintha qaatha: sintha tukethi



Malla Heedza:

Yetha

Kushe medho: “S”

Kushey simmiyas: ushachchakko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: metershan

Kushe qaatha: Hadirssanne ushachcha qaaso

Bolla/sintha qaatha: goodhiya kushe qaathi simmidi qaaso



Meeze Oydda

Qommora shiiqida malaatata paatetha malla baaso udidi kaalliya mallata paatite.

1. Tiyo
2. Durssa
3. Misile
4. Walotethi/baalota/
5. Medho

Ooso 3.3

Maatati dumma dumma bessan gelishe ehiya birshetha dummatetha

1. Anteeney keethaa galal77o mala qalame tiyada loythis.
2. Alemaayoy camma qucciya na7aa loytha qoncca gis.
3. Aazeza misilida aawaa pootuwa qalame tiyada loythasu
4. Saara pa na7iw qibate tiyasu

Meeze Ichashsha

Qommora shiiqida malladan kaalliya malaatata dumma dumma malaatata hintte asttamaariw/ya bessite.

1. Wubishetey misile misilis.
2. Elsabeexa oshinchchi oyqqida gisho qufasu.
3. Ermaasi mashsha leepis.
4. Kabbadi keetha gidddon de7iyishin nu koyishee pee7ida

Meeze Usuppuna

Gaazexappe, Inteneeteppe, maxaatappe h.h.m erettida eranchchata/hiillanchchata huuphe/buzo taarike Tophphiya malaata doonankoyidi kifile laggetas shiishite.

SHEMPPO TAMMA

GINXO

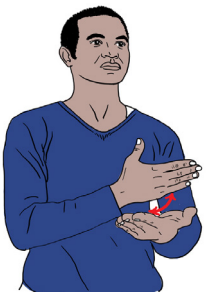
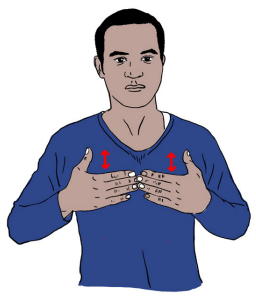
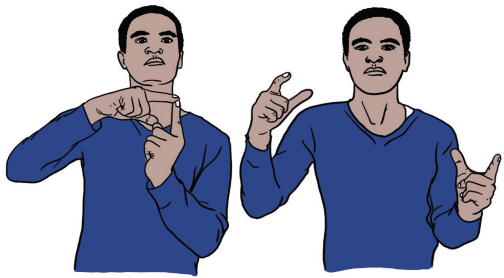
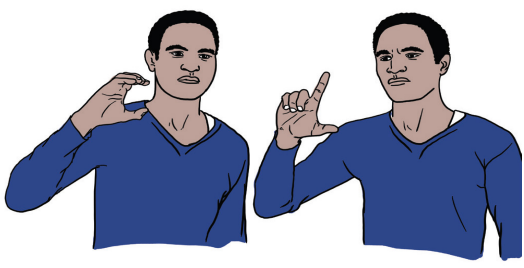


Ha shemppuwappe beettiya muruutata

Ha shemppuwa tamaridaappe guye tamarreti:

- ◆ Ginxo aybatetha nne ginxo kanddota qonccissana
- ◆ Qaala/pidalen xaapettiya ginxuwanne garssa qofa / malaata ginxota gidдон de7iya dummatethaa/issipe-tethaa geeshshidi paattana;
- ◆ Dumma dumma ginxota geeshshidi shiishana
- ◆ Ginxo qommota paatana
- ◆ Ginxora gahetethi de7iya malaatata go7ettidi meega qofa malaata doonan qawosa wogaa naagidi medh-dhana;
- ◆ Ginxora gahetethi de7iya malaatata paattana

1. AYFE MALAATATA

		
Ginxo	Haasaya woga	Ufayssa
		
Kayo	Amotethi	Madonnaba
		
Gitayidi		Sintha qaatha
		
Qoncce woy geisha malaatata		

2. HAYZO /BE7O

Ooso 2.1

Nibaabiyappe sintha oychchiya oyshata

Meeze Issa

Hayssappe garssara shiiqida oyshatas hintte asttamaariya/ey Tophphiya malaata doonan shiishshana. Akeekan hayzidi kaalliya oyshatas Tophphiya malaata doonan zaaro immite.

1. Ginxoy aybee?
2. Malaata doonan ginxo ginxanas dandda7ettii? Waanidii?
3. Malaata doonan ginxo ginxiya asa be7i ereetii? Ginxo ginxishiyaade ayba ayba kanddota bessoona?

Ooso 2.2

Nibaabe

GINXO AYBATETHANNE AYFE AYFE KANDDOTA

Ginxoy daro wodeppe doomidi odettiya eratheta macara. Asa na7i daro laythata ufayssanne kayo, amotethinne kosha, duussa hanota dumma dumma pantana gakkiaaba, pantha eedoninne zamarethan qoncisoosona shin sissa xoontidayssati qasi dumma dumma malaata doonan go7ettees. Asa nayta qofa xuufen qonccisethi doomanaappe kase ginxo qaalanne malaatan go7ettessi ginxoy keehi daro gam77idabaa gideyssa bessees.

Ha xuufe macaray eratheta /hiilla laythan daro gam77idayassa laytha mela eratheta buroonne eratheta kalliya, ginxuwa ginxiyaiya asa melanne xuufe eratheta koyiyaba gideyssa dumma dumma qofa immishe gam77is. Hayssappe denddoyssan ubba heran issi mela gidida birshetha imo woy hessa gidi xee-ganas dandda7ettibeenna.

Ginxobaa issi yoho woy ooso guussata hayzidi nne dhoqqu/gitayidi geeshshi bessiya, qofa gaathi gelidi, gitayidi shiishshiya, qaari bessiya eratheta de7iya guutha xuufen daro kiita aathiyanne qaala dooriya eedoy de7iyanne ase den-thethiya eesora asa kaha barkethiya hiilla/era. Ginxo dandda7o demmey qofa woy issi gakkida ubba wode odethiya doonan siigidi ooson gidenna. Llo77o nne doorettida qaala/doonara shiishona. Mallas siiqo aybatetha nne kandduwa ubba wode odettiya qaalanne qonccissanaappe aadhdi ginxon kaalliyssa mela qonccisikko ay qoppidabaakka polanas dandda7ees.

Shachchappe aadho irxxyssi tamaappe aadho xuuggiyssi,
Zooze bolla keyeyssi ollan duge wodhdhiyssi,
Dhayoppe iiteyssi demoppe aadhiyssi,
Issitoo ixxiyayssi issitoo dooriyssi,
Aybee gi oychchikko woygidi zaaranee?
Medhinaw paxay ubba wode sahettiyssi,
Wayissennan beetiyyssi koyin daaburssiyasi,
Tuma asa gididi worddo haasaiyyssi,
Sooppe koyonnan haatha pinneceyssi,
Aybee gi oychchikko woygidi zaaranee?
Matappe haakkidi haahoppe matiyay,
Gitappe guuxidi kawushshappe dariyay,
Worqqeppe bonchchettidi naaseppe hiraysisiy,
Daro gam77idi eesora gakkiday,
Aybee gi oychchikko wogidi zaaranee?



Wurssetha menthuwan ginxuwappe qommon qonccissida ginxo aybatetha malaata doonan go7ettiya melatees. Maalata doonaa go7ettiya asay odettiya doona go7ettiya asaa heeran de7iyssan daro wode xuufe oosoy daro asay go7ettiya gisho sissa metoy de7iya asaas xuufe xaafo hanotay pilggettibeenaabanne odettiya doona go7ettiya asaa gidдон de7iya gisho ha7i gaso kamettidi gam77is. Gidikonne malaata doonaaba kaalliya ogen qonccisethi dandda7ettees.

Qoncce nne kawsha/beettiya malaata go7ettiya dumma doona qonccissanaw dandda7iya bolla qaathay kiita aathiyaaba; malaata doonan gujjidikka heeraa asaa kandduwanne doonaa eriyaaba, maaranne maara gidenna maalata qonccisethi loyathi era koshshiyanne gaasoy de7iya som77o qaatha go7ettiya, malaata ta giigissidi kiita aaso dandda7iya/percussion signers/, pa qofan qoncce gidida malaatata/classifiers/ koshishiya ogera de7iyaso/location/ giigissidi go7ettanaw dandda7ettees.

Meeze Nam77a

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata hintte asttamaarriya/iya Tophphiya malaata doonan shiishshana. Loythi kaallidiTophphiya malaata doonan oyshatas zaaro immite.

1. Gixoy aybee?
2. Malaata doonaninne xaafidi go7ettiya doonan ginxotan de7iya baaso gidida dummatethay aybee?
3. Maata doonaninne xaafidi go7ettiya doonan ginxotan de7iya baaso gidida issipetethay aybee?
4. Ginxo malaata doonan ginxoy waanidi dandda7etii?
5. Malaata doonan ginxo kanddoti ayba aybee?
6. Malaata doonan ginxo koshshida mela/ogera/ kiita aaso dandda7ana mala ayba aybaa kunthanas koshii?

3. HAASAYA/QONCCISO

Meeze Heedza

Kaalliya qaalata qonccissiya malaata go7ettidi kumetha meega qofa medhon hintte asttamariw/yaTophphiya malaata doonan bessite.

1. Eratetha/hiillatetha
2. Amotethi
3. Hano
4. Ooso/polettibaba

Ooso 3.1

Ayfe malaatata paatetha

Malla Isso:

Ginxo

Kushe medho:

Kushey simmiyas: ushachcha kushey giddokko; haddirssay pudekko simmees

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: ushachcha “□” kashey micettida haddirssa kushiya bolla woso.

Kushe qaatha: ushachcha “□” kushey haddirssa kushiya bolla haddirssa baggara ushachchakko qaaso

Bolla/sintha qaatha: qaaxenna



Malla Nam77a:

Oda woga

Kushe medho: ushachcha haddirssa kushen

Kushey simmiyas: ushachchay haddirssaakko haddirssay duge simmes

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: haddirssa kushey a qaaqa bolla

Kushe qaatha: ushachcha kushey miyara haddirssa kushiya qaaqa bolla wothidi sintha sugethan haddirssakko dakkoyo

Bolla/sintha qaatha: qaaxenna



Malla Heedza:

Sintha qaatha

Kushe medho: nam77u kushen “X”

Kushey simmiyas: karekko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: sintha gina

Kushe qaatha: dugenne pude taran taran qaaso

Bolla/sintha qa atha: sinthay kushiya kaallidi qaaxees



Malla Oydda:

huuphe qofa malaatata/classifiers/

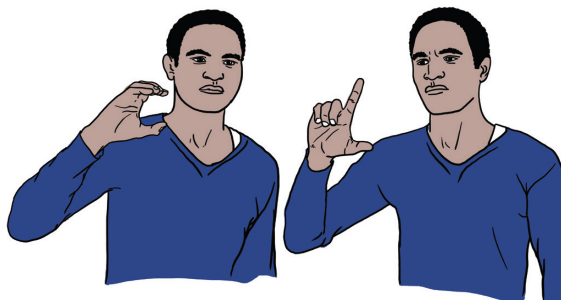
Kushe medho: issi kushe “c” nne “L”

Kushey simmiyas: karekko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: hashi-yaara gina

Kushe qaatha: koyro “c” kaallidi “L” biradhdhe pidaleta eeson medho

Bolla/sintha qaatha: qaaxenna



Malla Ichashsha:

Qofonnan gakkiiyaba

Kushe medho: nam77u kushen “L”

Kushey simmiyas: gina

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: tiraara gina

Kushe qaatha: Hadirssanne ushachcha gina qaaso

Bolla/sintha qaatha: pana gakkidayssa mela ufayssiy woy ufayssonna baa sintha ooso

Malla Usuppuna:

Maaddennaba/pathonnaba

Kushe medho: Issi kushen “5”

Kushey simmiyas: giddokko

Kushiya medhoy shemppiyaso: som77on

Kushe qaatha: malliya biradhdhiyan som77uwa bochchidi guye sugethi

Bolla/sintha qaatha: qoodhey kushiya sugethaa kaallidi geyekko gaaxo



Meeze oydda

Qommora shiiqida malaatata paatethadan kaalliyasata paatite.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1. Ufayssa | 6. Gitayo |
| 2. Kayo | 7. Hano |
| 3. Hiilla/era | 8. Medho |
| 4. Amotethi | 9. Ooso/polo |
| 5. Suntha | |

Ooso 3.3

Malaata doonan ginxo

Maalata doonan ginxo gixxishin daro go77iya ayfe malaatata shaaho.

1. KUSHE QAASON QONCCENNA BOLLA KIFILETA.

Siphintha pudenne duge ooso; shakala gambbuxo; hashe dhoqqunne ziqqi/duge udo; bolla wobiso/keppi guussi/ malaata doonan taarika odishinne ginxo ginxxishin enttas haniya kiita aathoosona. Gidoppe attin siya asati kaseppe meezet-tida /yeletan/ eriya oothiya kushenne bolla qaathan kiita aathanaas dandda7iyassi pana dandda7ida doona gidees. Doonara odettiya/xaafi haasayiya/ doonay qaaxiya qassi asi kaseppe asara gamm7uwappe eridaba.

Mallas: Issi asa ba woy issi yohoba odettishin uraas woy hara yohos/miishes issi besa immidaappe guye uraakko woy miishiyakko be7o woy uraakko kayso/malliya/ biradhdhera malo. Zaari zaari uraa woy miishiya uraa woy miishiya suntha xegokko.hayssi bessiyay lame suntha go7etetha hanota. Hara baggara ayfe pude dhoqqo oosoy oysha oysho woy malaalethi/nasho woy oday woza bochchiya oda gideyssa bessees. Hara baggara siphintha duge pude oosoy

phalqqe qofa woy amanetonna ixo bessees. Inxxarssanne doona qaathasikka birshethi de7ees.

2. BOLLA WOBISO/MALAATA BESO/

Bolla sinthakko udikko /udida gidikko oysho hanota bessees. Hessakka oys-ha oyechchidi zaaro koyeyssa bessees. Hara baggara odettiya uray uray pana guyekko oothikko ixo hanota bessees

3. OOSUWADA HANIDI MALAATAN BESO/CLASSIFIERS/

Classifiers geetettiyassati issi bay bessa, qaatha, ooso h.h.m qonccissiya malaata. Malaata doona haasayanchchati issi asi oothiya buzon oothiyaba beesoo utethaa kaameta qaa xo, asaa utetha, medosta hanotaa h.h.m qonccissi bessiyaba.

Malla:

- ◆ nam77u asati taappe sintha aadhdhdosona.
- ◆ Na7ay shirettishee laasis
- ◆ Qenenisa Beqqeley guyeppe denddidi Eliyod Kepojogineppe aadhdhis.
- ◆ Nam77u nayti Issoy haddirssara Issoy ushachchara ta de7iyaason gahettidosona

Meeze Ichchasha

Qommora shiiqida nibaabiya asttamaareera/iyara gididi nabbabidaappe guye Issi taarike woy ginxo xaafidi shiishite.

1. Issi biradhdhe kanchchen/malliya biradhdhen/oosettiya qonccisota shiishidappe guye issi taarike woy ginxo oothidi shiishite.
2. Ichchashu paydo kushe medho kanchchen oosethiya malaatata shiishidaappe guye Issi taarike woy ginxo oothidi shiishite.
3. ra kushemedho kanchchen oosethiya malaatata shiishidaappe guye Issi taarike woy ginxo shiishite
4. ra kushe medho kanchche oosethiya malaatata woy qonccissiyabata shiishidappe guye taarike woy ginxo shiishite
5. Cuccumida woy “S” kushe medho kanchchen oosethiya malaatata woy qonccissyaabata shiishidaappe guye taarike woy ginxo shiishite.

Meeze Usuppuna

Cuggan gididi hayssappe garssan shiiqida oyshata bolla tobbidaappe guye hintte tobban demmida muruuta kifile tamaaretas geeshshi odite.

1. Maara paydo “1” pee “10” de7iya kushe medhon oosethiya malaatata shiishshidaappe guye he malaatatara gahettiya taarike woy ginxo oothidi kifile tamaaretas shiishite.
2. “H” ppe “A” kushe medhon oothiya malaatata shiishidappe guye he malaatatara gahettiya taarike woy ginxo oothidi kifile tamaaretas shiishshite.
3. “K” ppe “T” kushe medho bbessiya maatata shiishidaappe guye he malaatatara gahettiya taarike woy ginxo xaafidi kifile tamaaretas shiishite.